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**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER II  
SESSION 2015/2016**

COURSE NAME : AUTOMATION SYSTEM  
COURSE CODE : BNJ 30803  
PROGRAM : BNK  
EXAMINATION DATE : JUNE / JULY 2016  
DURATION : 3 HOURS  
INSTRUCTION : ANSWER **FOUR (4)** QUESTIONS  
ONLY

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **EIGHT (8)** PAGES

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- Q1**
- (a) Describe the meaning of Automation System. (1 marks)
  - (b) Explain **THREE (3)** categories in terms of the human participation in the processes performed by the manufacturing system. (6 marks)
  - (c) Propose **THREE (3)** phase of how to introduce new products that use automation migration strategy. (6 marks)
  - (d) Type of Automation in industry depend on product variety and production quantity. Discuss the classification or types of industrial automation and its features. (12 marks)
- Q2**
- (a) Pneumatic system and Hydraulic system are familiar in today industry. Differentiate between hydraulic and pneumatic automation system. (3 marks)
  - (b) Draw a simple arrangement of hydraulic power unit in heavy duty industry. (4 marks)
  - (c) Figure **Q2 (c)** shows the basic circuit hydraulic system of a machine. List the components according to a given letter. Explain the operation of the machine work (13 marks)
  - (d) Propose **FIVE (5)** advantage and disadvantage of the hydraulic system in heavy duty industry. (5 marks)

**Q3 (a)** Electro pneumatic system is usually used in commissioning PLC system. Outline and explain an example of the pneumatic circuit and electrical circuit for a process used 3/2 way DCV single solenoid with spring return and single acting cylinder. Used relay as indirect control.

(10 marks)

**(b)** A packaging labeling machine uses two double acting pneumatic cylinders. The first cylinder extends fully and sticks the label on to a medicine bottle when operator push holding type switch. This pneumatic cylinder will return after the full extension is acknowledged. Then, a second double acting cylinder will extend and push the labeled bottle away. Develop the:

- i. Sequence motion
- ii. Electro pneumatic circuit
- iii. Electrical circuit
- iv. Step displacement diagram.

(15 marks)

**Q4 (a)** Describe the meaning of Programmable Logic Control (PLC)

(2 marks)

**(b)** Discuss **THREE (3)** advantage of PLC usage in industry.

(3 marks)

**(c)** Figure **Q4 (c)** shows an automatic packaging machine for packing ten apples in one box. A counter use to count the number of apples. Refer the device list as shown in the Table 4 (b), illustrate the ladder diagram (Program control circuit) and working operation.

(20 marks)

**Table Q4 (c): Device list**

Device	Function
IR000.00	Start button: NO button
IR000.01	Stop button: NC button
IR010.01	Box Sensor: to take the box when motor of an conveyor is activated by start button
IR010.00	Apple Sensor: conveyor with apple starts moving when a box is detected by box sensor
IR000.02	Apple sensor: allow counter to count 10 apples
IR000.03	Box sensor: to resets counter which is again ready to count 10 apples.
CNT010	Counter: to count the numbers of apples depend on setting

- Q5** (a) Describe the definition of material Handling (MH) and give **TWO (2)** objective. (4 marks)
- (b) A common approach to the design of Material Handling systems (MH) is to consider a cost to be minimized. List **FIVE (5)** principles of material handling to achieve the approach. (5 marks)
- (c) A unit load is the single item picked up and moved between two locations. Propose the steps that must be taken when design the unit load. (6 marks)
- (d) Good transportation system in industry is mandatory to succes in production. Discuss the transportation system components for material handling below:
- (i) conveyors
  - (ii) industrial vehicles/truck
  - (iii) monorails, elevator, cranes and hoists
  - (iv) auxiliary
- (10 marks)



**Q6** (a) Robot in industry is familiar to replace the human task when there is a challenge in production. Propose the reasons why we need to use robot in the packaging industry.

(5 marks)

(b) Table **Q6 (b)** shows the device list used at a plant and Figure **Q6 (b)** shows a simulation automatic packaging machine. The machine is designed to move a object from P5 →P7, object from P4 →P3, object from P2 →P4 and object from P3→ P6.

Based on the sequence operation of one manufacturing cell which is control by robot, develop:

(i) The programming file of above movement. (MB4 file)

(15 marks)

(ii) The programming file for object back to original position.

(5 marks)

**Table Q6 (b): Device list**

Num. Item	Device	Num. of Unit
1	Robot arm	1
2	Conveyor	2
3	Table	2
4	CNC Machine (P3)	1

**-END OF QUESTION -**

FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER/ SESSION : SEM II/ 2015/2016  
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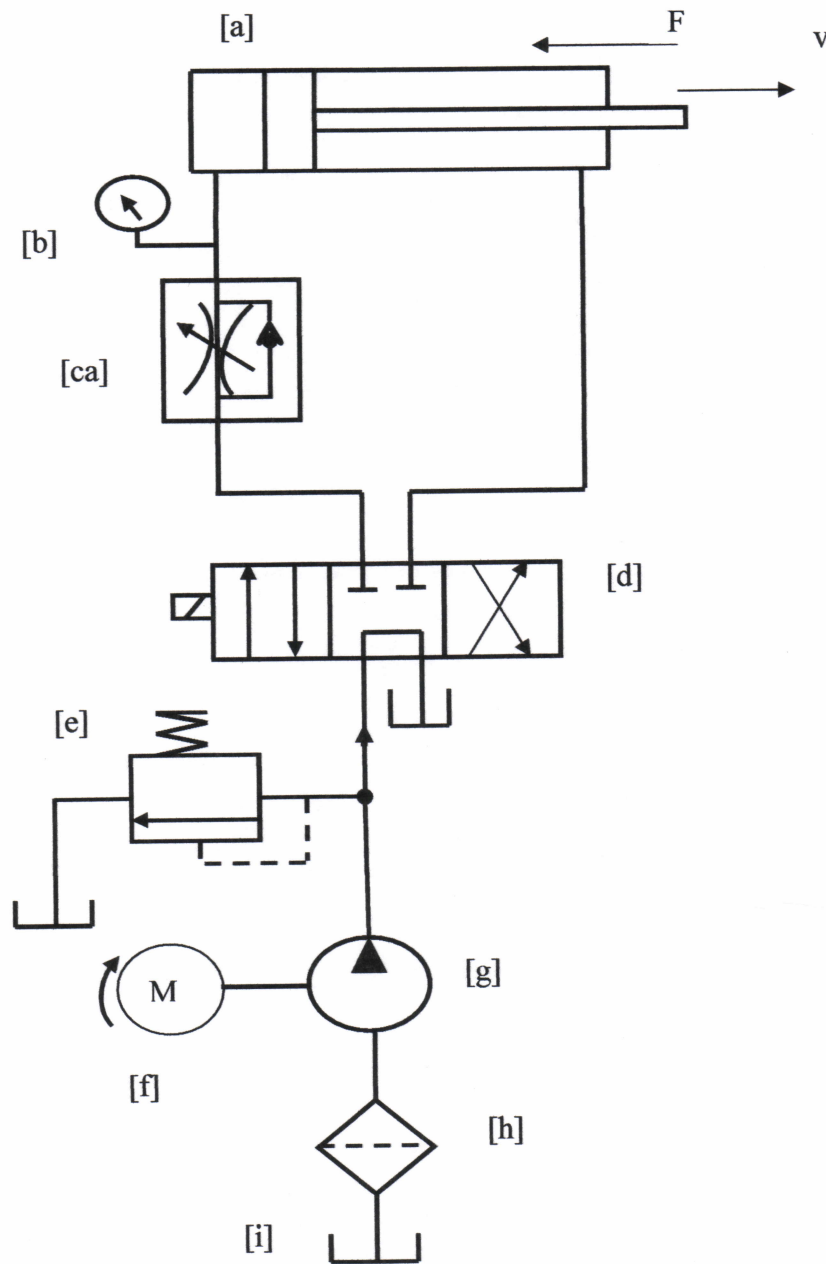
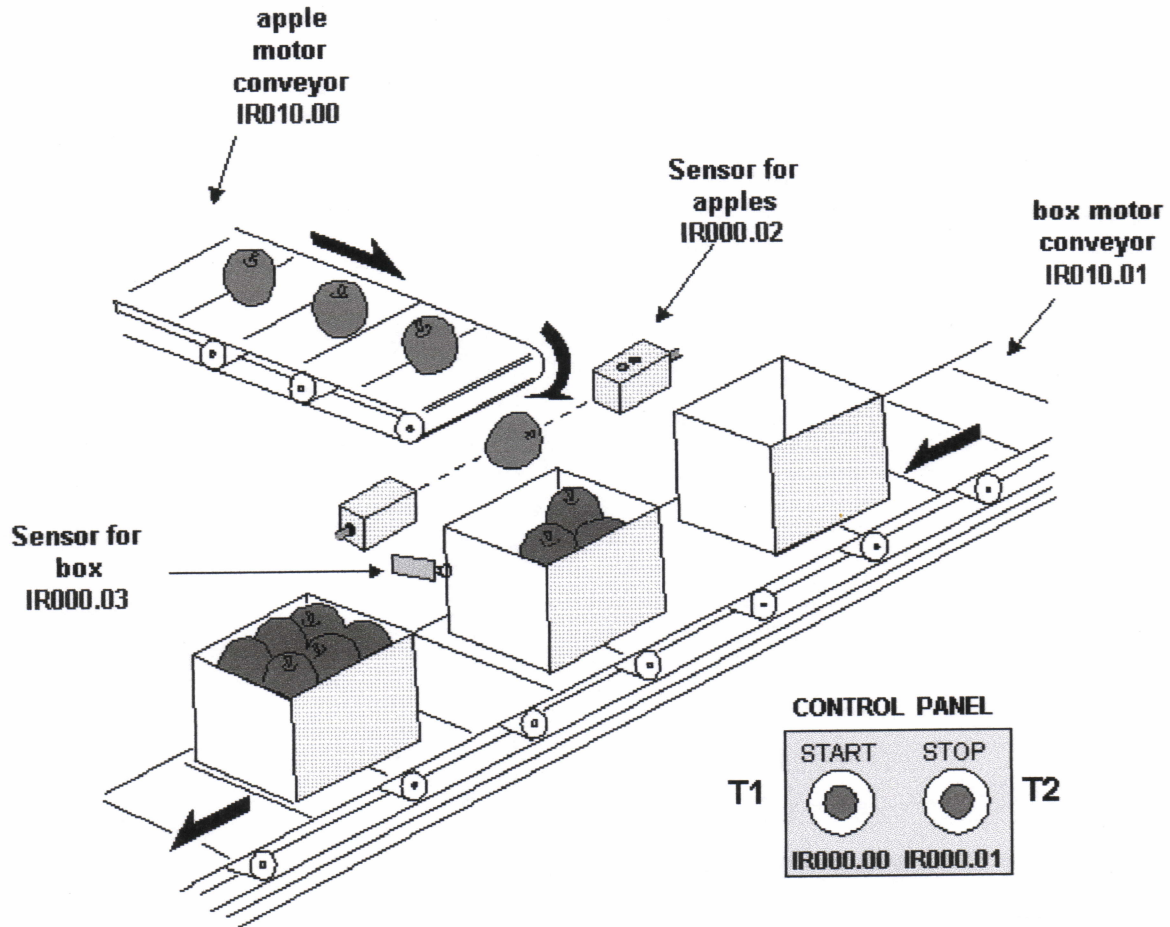


FIGURE Q2 (c)

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SEMESTER/ SESSION : SEM II/ 2015/2016  
COURSE : AUTOMATION SYSTEM

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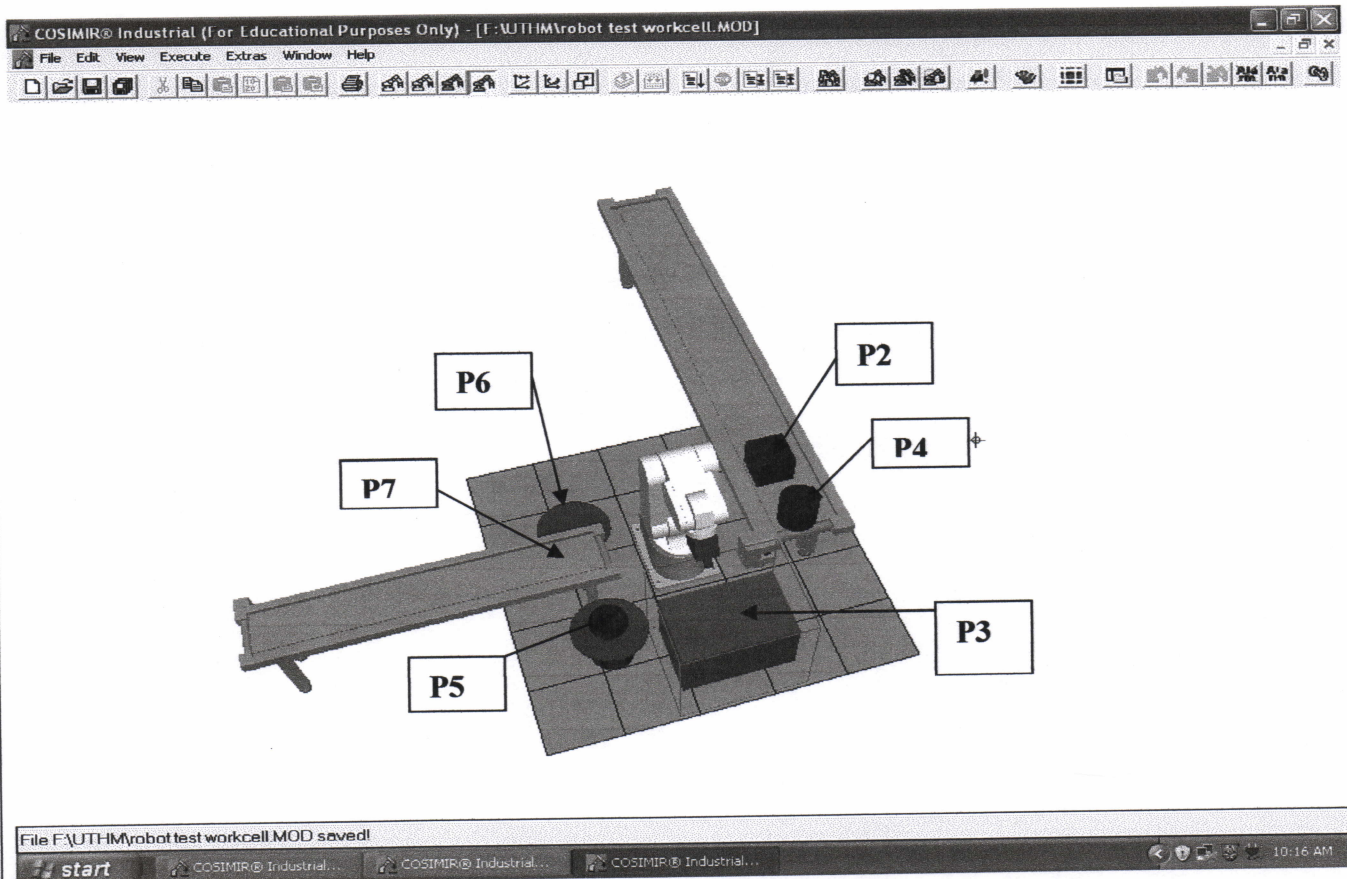


**FIGURE Q4 (c)**

**FINAL EXAMINATION**

SEMESTER/ SESSION : SEM II/ 2015/2016  
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**FIGURE Q6 (b)**