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**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER II  
SESSION 2013/2014**

COURSE NAME : PLANT FABRICATION  
TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE : BNL 20303

PROGRAM : 2 BNL

DATE : JUNE 2014

DURATION : 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF FIVE (5) PAGES

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- Q1** (a) **Figure Q1(b)** shows the sections through a steel-framed building. Complete the table naming the various features of the structure.

**Table Q1**

Member	Description
A	
B	
C	
D	

(8 marks)

- (b) List the common used connections in a structural steelwork and discuss the relative advantages and limitations of each of the systems.

(8 marks)

- (c) Differentiate between seamed and seamless pipe and list the advantages and limitations of both types.

(6 marks)

- (d) What colour coding should be used for the following pipework applications:

- i) Electrical conduit
- ii) Cold water
- iii) Steam
- iv) Natural gas

(4 mark)

- Q2** (a) With the aid of sketches, outline the different types of joint by braze welding

(3 marks)

- (b) Describe basic principles of brazing

(3 marks)

- (c) List the materials that may be joined by the brazing process

(4marks)

- Q3** (a) Pitting is a corrosion type. Describe the term of pitting.  
(2 marks)
- (b) List **FOUR (4)** necessary factors of the process environment to be considered, in order to select the correct material for construction  
(4 marks)
- (c) Choose a suitable material of construction for the following duties:
- (i) 98 % w/w sulphuric acid at 70 °C  
(2 marks)
  - (ii) 30 % w/w hydrochloric acid at 50 °C  
(2 marks)
  - (iii) 10 % w/w sodium chloride solution  
(2 marks)
- Q4** (a) State **TWO (2)** reasons why the V form thread is used for the threaded connection in the assembling fabricated steelwork  
(2 marks)
- (b) Compare **FIVE (5)** methods (locking devices) of preventing threaded connection working loose by illustration.  
(5 marks)
- (c) List **FOUR (4)** factors that have to be considered when selecting a rivet for a particular application.  
(4 marks)

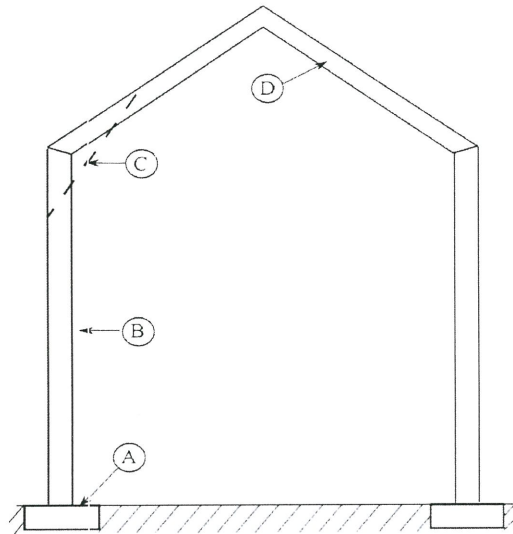
- Q5**
- (a) Explain what is meant by a composite material and list **TWO (2)** advantages of such a material.  
(5 marks)
  - (b) Explain how lamination can be used to control the spread of cracks in brittle materials.  
(3 marks)
  - (c) With the aid of sketches illustrate how sheet plastic materials may be formed by:
    - (i) Vacuum forming
    - (ii) Blow forming
    - (iii) Pressing(9 marks)
  - (d) Describe the purpose of the electrode and the electrode coating when stick welding occurs.  
(2 marks)
  - (e) A typical standard coding which should be plainly marked on a box of electrodes could be **E 50 In R 6 4 H6**. Analyze the meaning of the code.  
(4 marks)
- Q6**
- (a) A common fault when welding is lack of penetration. Explain **FOUR (4)** main causes of this fault.  
(6 marks)
  - (b) Explain what is meant by lack of fusion and state **THREE (3)** possible causes of this fault.  
(6 marks)
  - (c) Compare the difference between tungsten inert gas (TIG) welding and metal inert gas (MIG).  
(6 marks)

**-END OF QUESTIONS-**

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**Figure Q1(b)**