

# UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

## **FINAL EXAMINATION SEMESTER II SESSION 2014/2015**

COURSE NAME

: PRINCIPLES OF PACKAGING

COURSE CODE

: BNK 20103

**PROGRAM** 

: 2 BNK

EXAMINATION DATE : JUNE 2015 / JULY 2015

**DURATION** 

: 2 HOURS AND 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTION

: ANSWER FOUR(4) QUESTIONS

ONLY

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF EIGHT (8) PAGES

CONFIDENTIAL

Q1 (a) What are the TWO (2) major divisions within the packaging industry? Name TWO (2) subcategories in each major division.

(6 marks)

- (b) Explain the levels of packaging:
  - (i) primary packaging
  - (ii) secondary packaging
  - (iii) tertiary packaging

(9 marks)

(c) **FIGURE Q1 (c)** shows the packaging design relationship to show the interactions between these factors. Relate how the elements packaging design are integrated each other.

(10 marks)

O2 (a) Give a definition of packaging.

(3 marks)

(b) State **FOUR** (4) main functions of packaging. Evaluate these functions related in the packaging of a bar of chocolate wrapped in plain aluminum foil, twelve bars packed in a printed display box and six display boxes packed in a corrugated outer case.

(10 marks)

(c) As a packaging engineer in health product company, namely vitamins, you are asked to improve the design of packaging as shown in **FIGURE Q2 (c)**. Employ factors to be improved for package system for the bottle of vitamins related to packaging concept, customer satisfaction and industrial needs related to packaging materials, products and design.

(12 marks)

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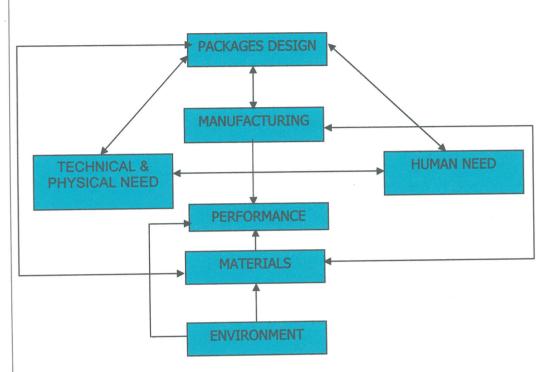


FIGURE Q1 (c): Package Design Relationship



FIGURE Q2 (c)

Q3 (a) State the purpose of using cushion on packaging system and list TWO (2) characteristics of cushion materials.

(4 marks)

- (b) Explain the following spoilage mechanisms to fruit and vegetables and how packaging can help to prevent each type:
  - (i) mechanical damage
  - (ii) moisture loss
  - (iii) heat damage
  - (iv) cold damage.

(8 marks)

(c) **FIGURE Q3** (c) shows a mother's choice margarine. Identify and then discuss in detail at least **FIVE** (5) physical distribution environments for the product. Then suggest **ONE** (1) suitable distribution and storage system for the product from manufacturing until retailing.

(13 marks)

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## FIGURE Q3 (c)

Name SIX (6) ways of extending the natural shelf life of foods. **Q4** (a)

(6 marks)

- Propose which plastic would you recommend for the following? Give (b) reasons for your choice.
  - A clear bottle, having good rigidity and resistance to the passage of (i)
  - A flexible bottle for dispensing powders. (ii)
  - The coating of paper or a plastic film with high permeability to (iii) moisture vapour and gases in order to give a material having a low permeability.
  - A bottle crate where resistance to long periods of stacking is (iv) required.
  - A film to be used to boil in the bag packaging. (v)

(10 marks)

You have been asked, as a packaging technologist, by a new start up (c) company to propose suitable packaging for a range of biscuits they intend to launch in the Selangor market. The range will include sweet, semi-sweet, shortbread, crisp bread, cream fill, chocolate sandwich and chocolate enrobed varieties. Discuss briefly what food spoilage and other considerations you would include in selecting the most appropriate packaging material and suggest a suitable common packaging type.

(9 marks)

List SIX (6) steps method in packaging design to determine the package Q5 (a) performance. (6 marks)

Discuss extensively based on the physical and chemical properties on how b) to protect the product sensitivity during distribution.

(9 marks)

Analyze the special precautions that are taken in your plant for the storage (c) of hazardous chemicals.

(10 marks)

- Q6 (a) Apply the concept of marketing mix:
  - (i) product
  - (ii) price
  - (iii) promotion
  - (iv) place

(10 marks)

(b) Tutti Frutti Frozen Yogurt was founded upon the ideas of providing high-quality, healthy frozen yogurt, and giving control back to our customers through a modern self-serve concept. Tutti Frutti Frozen Yogurt has developed over 100 flavors and recipes for both naturally "tart" and traditional "creamy" flavors Its packaging design is used worldwide for product market. From **FIGURE Q6 (b)(i)** and **Q6 (b)(ii)** discuss the relationship between the poster and the colourful cup in the aspect of marketing and packaging functions.

(15 marks)

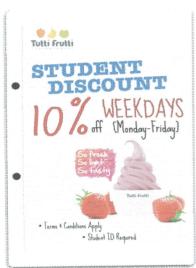
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## FIGURE Q6 (b)(i)

## FIGURE Q6 (b)(ii)

Tutti Frutti Frozen Yogurt

-END OF QUESTION-