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**UTHM**  
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia

**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER I  
SESSION 2016/2017**

COURSE NAME : TRANSFORM CIRCUIT ANALYSIS  
COURSE CODE : BEF 22803  
PROGRAMME : BEV  
EXAMINATION DATE : DECEMBER 2016 / JANUARY 2017  
DURATION : 3 HOURS  
INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF SEVEN (7) PAGES

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**Q1 (a)** Sketch the waveforms of the following functions:

(i)  $x_1(t) = u(t)$

(2 marks)

(ii)  $h_1(t) = u(t) - 2u(t - 1) + u(t - 2)$

(3 marks)

(iii)  $h_2(t) = u(t + 1) - u(t - 1)$

(3 marks)

**(b)** Determine and draw the piecewise function of signal:

(i)  $y_1(t) = x_1(t) * h_1(t)$  where  $x_1(t)$  the results from **Q1(a)(i)**, and  $h_1(t)$  the results from **Q1(a)(ii)**

(6 marks)

(ii)  $y_2(t) = x_1(t) * h_2(t)$  where  $x_1(t)$  and  $h_2(t)$  are graphs in **Figure Q1(b)(ii)** when  $T = 2$ . Unit of  $t$  is in second (s).

(6 marks)

Show each steps of the convolution clearly and solve the problem by folding of  $x_1(t)$ .

**Q2 (a)** Determine the voltage,  $v_o(t)$  of the circuit for  $t \geq 0$  shown in **Figure Q2(a)** where  $v_C(0^-) = 1V$ ,  $i_L(0^-) = 2V$ , and  $v_{in}(t) = u(t)$ . Use the Laplace transformation to analyse the circuit in frequency (s) domain.

(6 marks)

**(b)** Find the voltage  $v_c(t)$  and  $v_L(t)$  of the circuit as shown in **Figure Q2(b)**, suppose  $i_{in} = \delta(t)$ ,  $i_L(0^-) = 1V$ , and  $v_C(0^-) = 1V$ . Use Laplace transformation to analyse the circuit in frequency (s) domain.

(14 marks)

**Q3 (a)** Determine the transfer function of  $V_o(s)/V_s(s)$  of the circuit given in **Figure Q3(a)**.

(3 marks)

**(b)** The transfer function of a linear system,  $H(s)$  is given below. Find the output  $v_o(t)$  if the input or supply of the system is  $e^{-t}u(t)$ .

$$H(s) = \frac{V_o(s)}{V_s(s)} = \frac{60}{(s^2 + 4s - 12)}$$

(7 marks)



(c) A transfer function of a system,  $G(s)$  is given below. Without using logarithmic graph paper, draw a complete graph of:

(i) the magnitude plot, (5 marks)

(ii) the phase plot. (5 marks)

$$G(s) = \frac{10000(s + 1)}{(s + 10)(s + 1000)}$$

Q4 (a) Sketch an example of odd symmetry signal. (3 marks)

(b) Sketch an example of half-wave symmetry signal. (3 marks)

(c) Determine the first three terms of the Fourier series of the waveform in **Figure Q4(c)**. (14 marks)

Q5 (a) Determine and draw the amplitude and phase spectra for the first three terms of the Fourier series below:

$$v(t) = 5 + \frac{20}{\pi} \sum_{n=1(\text{odd})}^{\infty} \frac{\sin(2nt)}{n} V$$

(6 marks)

(b) Determine the steady-state voltage  $v_o(t)$  of the circuit in **Figure Q5(b)** if the input voltage is given by:

$$v_i(t) = 7.5 \cos(2t - 122^\circ) + 2.2 \cos(6t - 102^\circ) + 1.3 \cos(10t - 97^\circ) + 0.91 \cos(14t - 95^\circ) + \dots V$$

Show your answer for the first four terms of the output voltage,  $v_o(t)$ . (14 marks)

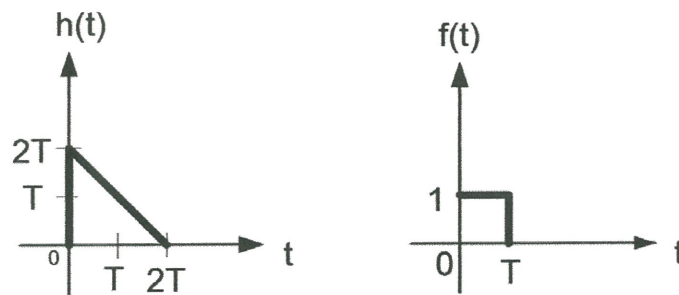
**-END OF QUESTIONS-**



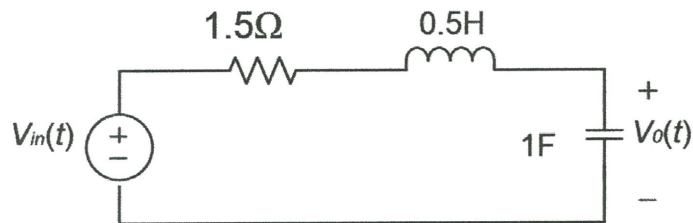
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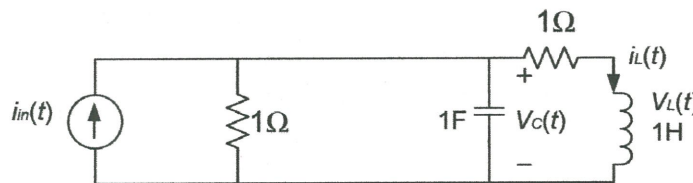
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**FIGURE Q1 (b) (ii)**



**FIGURE Q2 (a)**



**FIGURE Q2 (b)**

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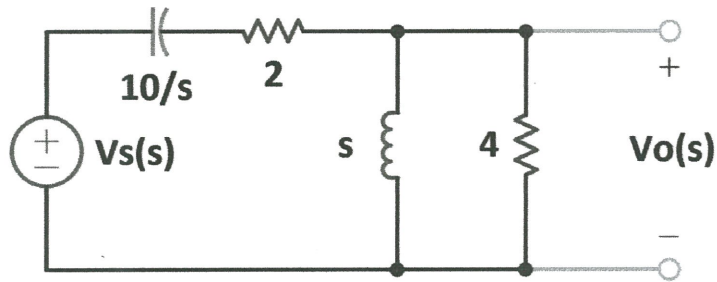


FIGURE Q3 (a)

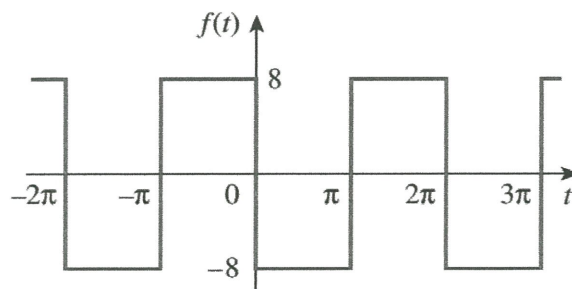


FIGURE Q4 (c)

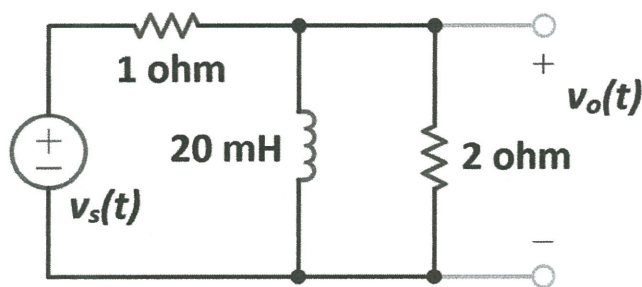


FIGURE Q5 (b)

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$$f(t) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos n\omega_0 t + b_n \sin n\omega_0 t)$$

$$f(t) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \cos(n\omega_0 t + \phi_n)$$

$$A_n = \sqrt{a_n^2 + b_n^2}, \quad \phi_n = -\tan^{-1} \frac{b_n}{a_n}$$

$$A_n \angle \phi_n = a_n - jb_n$$

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**TABLE 1: LAPLACE TRANSFORM TABLE**

	$f(t)$	$F(s)$	
1	$\delta(t)$	1	
2	1	$\frac{1}{s}$	$s > 0$
3	$t$	$\frac{1}{s^2}$	$s > 0$
4	$t^n, n=1,2,\dots$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	$s > 0$
5	$e^{at}$	$\frac{1}{s-a}$	$s > a$
6	$te^{-at}$	$\frac{1}{(s-a)^2}$	
7	$\frac{t^n e^{-at}}{n!}$	$\frac{1}{(s-a)^{n+1}}$	
8	$\sin at$	$\frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}$	$s > 0$
9	$\cos at$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}$	$s > 0$
10	$e^{at} \sin bt$	$\frac{b}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}$	$s > a$
11	$e^{at} \cos bt$	$\frac{s-a}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}$	$s > a$
12	$y'(t)$	$sY(s) - y(0), \text{ and } Y(s) = L\{y(t)\}$	
13	$y''(t)$	$s^2Y(s) - sy(0) - y'(0)$	
14	$e^{at} f(t)$	$F(s-a)$	
15	$t^n f(t), n=1,2,\dots$	$(-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} F(s)$	
16	$f(t)u(t-a)$	$e^{-as} L\{f(t+a)\}$	

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 2016/2017  
 11/11/2016  
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