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**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER I  
SESSION 2015/2016**

COURSE NAME : TRANSFORM CIRCUIT ANALYSIS  
COURSE CODE : BEF 22803  
PROGRAMME : BACHELOR OF ELECTRICAL  
ENGINEERING WITH HONOURS  
EXAMINATION DATE : DECEMBER 2015 / JANUARY 2016  
DURATION : 3 HOURS  
INSTRUCTION : ANSWER **ALL** QUESTIONS

THIS QUESTIONS PAPER CONSISTS OF SEVEN (7) PAGES

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**Q1** (a) Sketch the waveforms of the following functions:

$$(i) \quad u(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 2 \\ t + 2 & t \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

(3 marks)

$$(ii) \quad f(t) = 2u(t - 2) + 3u(t - 4) - 6u(t - 6)$$

(3 marks)

$$(iii) \quad g(t) = \sin(t)u(t - 2\pi)$$

(3 marks)

(b) Determine the piecewise function of signal  $f(t)$  shown in **Figure Q1(b)**.

(5 marks)

(c) Determine the normal mathematical function of signal  $h(t)$  in **Figure Q1(c)**.

(6 marks)

**Q2** (a) Find  $v_o(t)$  of the circuit shown in **Figure Q2(a)**. Use Laplace transformation to analyse the circuit in frequency ( $s$ ) domain. Assume there is no initial condition on the inductor.

(10 marks)

(b) Find  $v_o(t)$  in the circuit shown in **Figure Q2(b)**. At initial condition, the capacitor has a voltage of 5V. Use Laplace transformation to analyse the circuit in frequency ( $s$ ) domain.

(10 marks)

**Q3** (a) Graphically convolve  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$  to find  $z(t)$ . You may solve the problem by either folding  $x(t)$  or  $y(t)$ . Provide  $z(t)$  in piecewise function and draw its signal. Signals  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$  are shown in **Figure Q3**. Each step of the convolution will be given mark, therefore you must show your solution clearly.

(10 marks)

(b) Draw the Bode plots (magnitude and phase plots) of transfer function  $H(s)$ . Use logarithmic graph paper provided.

$$H(s) = \frac{800s}{(s + 20)(s + 400)}$$

(10 marks)

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- Q4** (a) Sketch an example of odd symmetry signal. (2 marks)
- (b) Sketch an example of half-wave symmetry signal. (2 marks)
- (c) Determine the Fourier series of the waveform in **Figure Q4(c)**. (16 marks)

- Q5** (a) Estimate the first three terms of the current  $i(t)$  given in **Figure Q5(a)** if the input voltage is given by:

$$v(t) = \frac{40}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin(n314t)}{2n} - \frac{\cos(n314t)}{n^2\pi^2} V$$

(10 marks)

- (b) The current flow as shown in **Figure Q5(b)** is given by:

$$i(t) = 1.5 \cos(314t + 60^\circ) + 0.6 \cos(942t + 20^\circ) A$$

Estimate the input voltage supply (ignore the DC element) and determine the average power absorbed by the network.

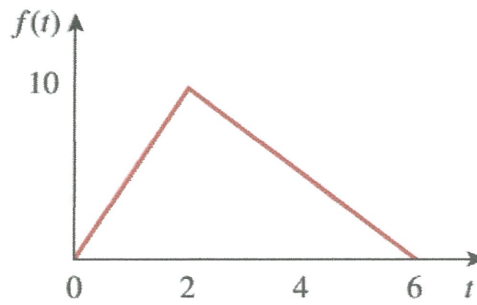
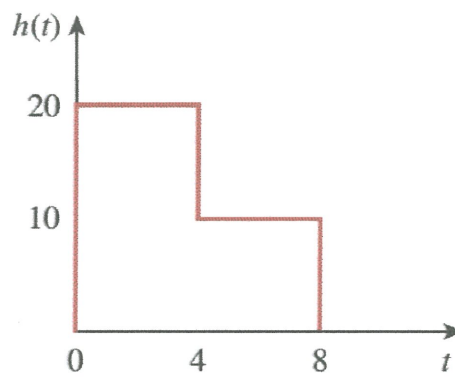
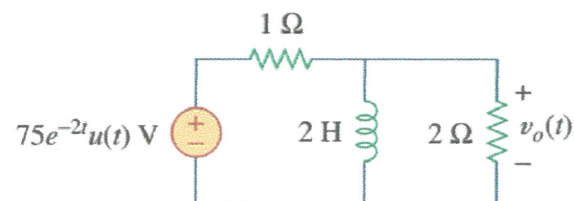
(10 marks)

**-END OF QUESTIONS-**

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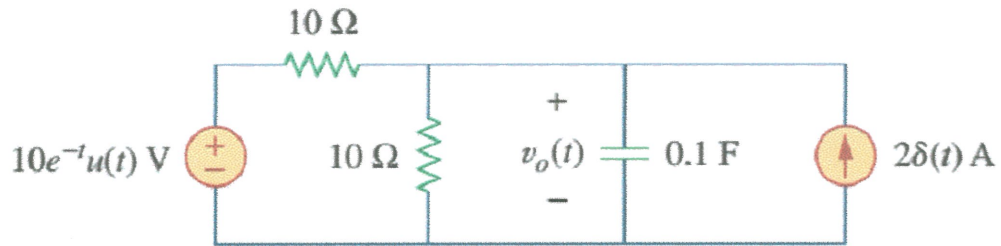
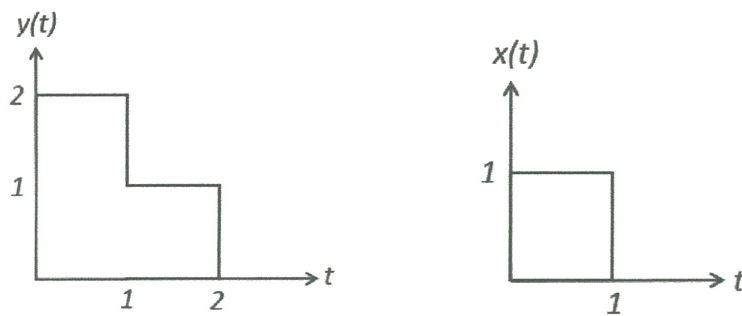
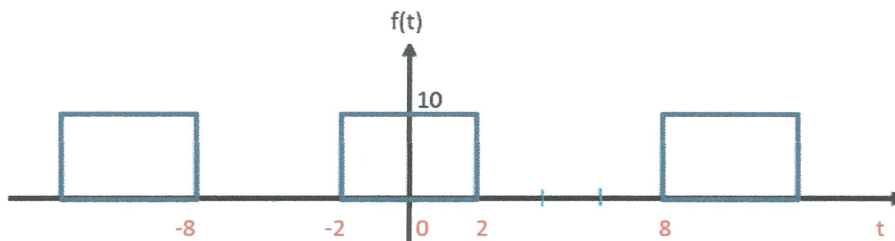
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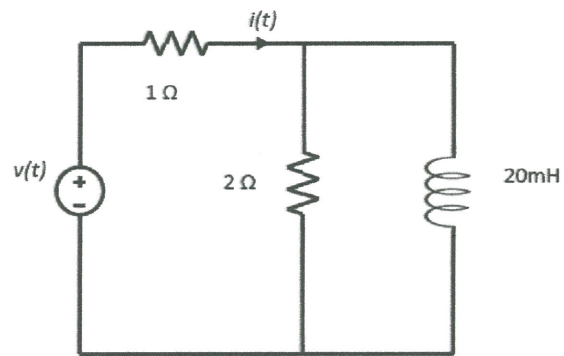
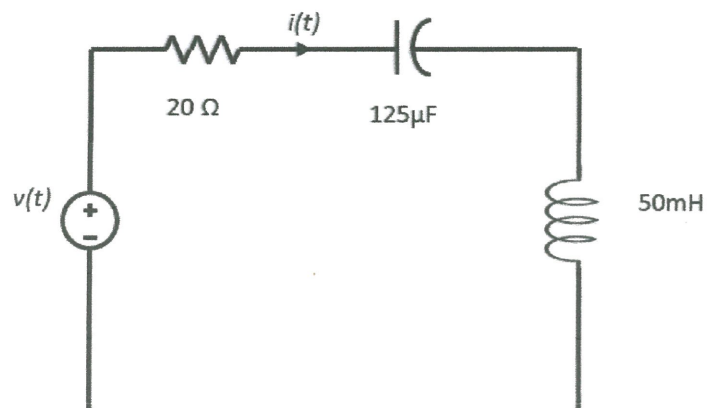
**FIGURE Q1(b)****FIGURE Q1(c)****FIGURE Q2(a)****CONFIDENTIAL**

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**FIGURE Q2(b)****FIGURE Q3****FIGURE Q4(c)****CONFIDENTIAL**

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|    | $f(t)$                   | $F(s)$  |         |
|----|--------------------------|---|---------|
| 1  | $\delta(t)$              | 1   |         |
| 2  | 1                        | $\frac{1}{s}$                                 | $s > 0$ |
| 3  | $t$                      | $\frac{1}{s^2}$                               | $s > 0$ |
| 4  | $t^n, n=1,2,\dots$       | $\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$                          | $s > 0$ |
| 5  | $e^{at}$                 | $\frac{1}{s-a}$                               | $s > a$ |
| 6  | $te^{-at}$               | $\frac{1}{(s-a)^2}$                           |         |
| 7  | $\frac{t^n e^{-at}}{n!}$ | $\frac{1}{(s-a)^{n+1}}$                       |         |
| 8  | $\sin at$                | $\frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}$                         | $s > 0$ |
| 9  | $\cos at$                | $\frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}$                         | $s > 0$ |
| 10 | $e^{at} \sin bt$         | $\frac{b}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}$                     | $s > a$ |
| 11 | $e^{at} \cos bt$         | $\frac{s-a}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}$                   | $s > a$ |
| 12 | $y'(t)$                  | $sY(s) - y(0), \text{ and } Y(s) = L\{y(t)\}$ |         |
| 13 | $y''(t)$                 | $s^2Y(s) - sy(0) - y'(0)$                     |         |
| 14 | $e^{at} f(t)$            | $F(s-a)$                                      |         |
| 15 | $t^n f(t), n=1,2,\dots$  | $(-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} F(s)$                |         |
| 16 | $f(t)u(t-a)$             | $e^{-as} L\{f(t+a)\}$                         |         |

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