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UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

**FINAL EXAMINATION
SEMESTER II
SESSION 2015/2016**

COURSE NAME : PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY
COURSE CODE : BIC 21102
PROGRAMME CODE : BIP / BIW / BIS / BIM
EXAMINATION DATE : JUNE / JULY 2016
DURATION : 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION : A) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS
B) PLEASE WRITE YOUR
ANSWERS IN THIS
QUESTION BOOKLET

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF ELEVEN (11) PAGES

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SECTION A**Circle the BEST answer.**

- Q1** Many people are now using the Web not simply to download content, but to build communities and upload and share content they have created. This trend has been given the name _____.
- (A) persistent online reality
 - (B) online networking
 - (C) Web 2.0
 - (D) interactive hypermedia
 - (E) virtual reality
- Q2** A policy that requires the consumer to explicitly give permission before an organization can share information with another organization is called _____.
- (A) fair use
 - (B) full disclosure
 - (C) nondisclosure
 - (D) opt-in
 - (E) opt-out
- Q3** Cyberbullying is defined as inflicting psychological harm on another person using _____.
- (A) the phone system
 - (B) the Internet
 - (C) broadcast media such as radio or television
 - (D) A and B
 - (E) A, B and C
- Q4** Different individuals or groups of people can have completely different views of a moral problem, and both can be right. This ethical theory refers to _____.
- (A) Ethical Egoism Theory
 - (B) Divine Command Theory
 - (C) Relativism Theory
 - (D) Utilitarianism Theory
 - (E) Kantianism Theory

- Q5** A public record contains information about an incident or action reported to a government agency for the purpose of _____.
- (A) enhancing public safety
 - (B) protecting the innocent
 - (C) regulating the economy
 - (D) upholding the law
 - (E) informing the public
- Q6** Manipulating someone within an organization to gain access to confidential information is called _____.
- (A) social engineering
 - (B) diving
 - (C) hacking
 - (D) phreaking
 - (E) trashing
- Q7** Which of the following is an argument in favor of the Divine Command Theory?
- (A) The divine command theory is not based on reason.
 - (B) It is fallacious to equate “the good” with “God.”
 - (C) God is all-knowing.
 - (D) Some moral problems are not addressed directly in scripture.
 - (E) The Bible has contradictory moral teachings.
- Q8** Which of the following statement is **NOT TRUE** in describing the OSHA 1994 act?
- (A) Part I – III describe the infrastructure for the appointment of officers and National Council.
 - (B) Part IV – VI describe the execution and enforcement of the act.
 - (C) The employees must comply with the provisions of the Act and cooperate with employers in their attempt to ensure a safe and healthy workplace.
 - (D) The act is enacted to ensure safety, health and welfare of all persons at all places of work.
 - (E) The act contains 67 sections with 15 parts.

- Q9** The following items are the objectives of OSHA 1994 act **EXCEPT**
- (A) to secure the safety, health and welfare of persons at work against risks to safety or health arising out the activities of persons at work.
 - (B) to protect persons at place of work other than persons at work against risks to safety or health arising out of the activities of persons at work.
 - (C) to promote an occupational environment for persons at work this is adapted to their physiological and psychological needs.
 - (D) to provide the means whereby the associated occupational safety and health legislations may be progressively replaced by a system of regulations and approved industry codes of practice operating in combination with the provisions of this Act designed to maintain or improve the standards of safety and health.
 - (E) None of the above.
- Q10** A Web filter is a piece of software that _____.
- (A) keeps track of the pages your Web browser displays
 - (B) sends Google information about your Web surfing habits
 - (C) prevents certain Web pages from being displayed by your browser
 - (D) prevents unauthorized people from using your computer to surf the Web
 - (E) A and B
- Q11** According to Kantianism Theory, the moral value of an action depends upon _____.
- (A) its consequences
 - (B) the underlying moral rule
 - (C) how closely it aligns with Biblical teachings
 - (D) how closely it aligns with the law
 - (E) the extent to which it produces happiness
- Q12** According to the second formulation of the Categorical Imperative, _____.
- (A) the moral worth of a person depends upon that person's actions
 - (B) one good turn deserves another
 - (C) bad deeds should be punished
 - (D) it is wrong for one person to "use" another
 - (E) the moral worth of a person depends upon that person's intentions

- Q13** The Principle of Utility is also called _____.
- (A) the Categorical Imperative
 - (B) the Difference Principle
 - (C) the Greatest Happiness Principle
 - (D) the Social Contract
 - (E) the Ten Commandments
- Q14** The problem of moral luck is raised as a criticism of _____.
- (A) the Divine Command Theory
 - (B) Act Utilitarianism
 - (C) Rule Utilitarianism
 - (D) Cultural Relativism
 - (E) Kantianism
- Q15** The idea that social and economic inequalities must be to the greatest benefit of the least advantaged members of society is called _____.
- (A) Capitalism
 - (B) Communism
 - (C) Socialism
 - (D) Utilitarianism
 - (E) the Difference Principle
- Q16** The process of determining that a user has permission to perform a particular action on a computer is called _____.
- (A) accountability
 - (B) authentication
 - (C) authorization
 - (D) debugging
 - (E) responsibility

Q17 Intellectual property is a unique product of the human intellect that _____.

- (A) has commercial value
- (B) can be reproduced digitally
- (C) has been produced on paper
- (D) can be performed in public
- (E) cannot be understood by anyone other than the creator

Q18 Which of these is **NOT** an example of direct censorship?

- (A) Government monopolization
- (B) Self-censorship
- (C) Pre-publication review
- (D) Licensing and registration
- (E) All of the above are examples of direct censorship.

Q19 Which of the following rights is **NOT** a right of a copyright holder?

- (A) The right to reproduce the copyrighted work.
- (B) The right to distribute the work to the public.
- (C) The right to perform the work in public.
- (D) The right to prevent others from producing competitive works.
- (E) The right to produce new works derived from the copyrighted work.

Q20 Sometimes it is legal to reproduce a copyrighted work without the permission of the copyright holder. These circumstances are called _____.

- (A) fair use
- (B) noncommercial use
- (C) piracy
- (D) public domain
- (E) reciprocity

(40 marks)

SECTION B

Q21 Based on **Figure Q21**, analyse the moral judgement using the ethical theories stated in **Q21(a)** and **Q21(b)**.

Datuk Siti Nurhaliza is a well-known singer in Malaysia. All of her songs are copyrighted and made available on CDs. One day you made a copy of her songs and gave it to your classmate.

Figure Q21

(a) Social Contract Theory Perspective

(10 marks)

ANSWER

(b) Act Utilitarian Perspective

(10 marks)

ANSWER

Q22 Questions **Q22 (a)** – **Q22(c)** are based on **Figure Q22**.

Ann is an accountant at ABC Corporation, a firm with 100 employees. All of the employees work in the same building, and Ann knows all of them on a first name basis. Ann loves to bake cookies and sell cookies during her spare time. Ann sent an email to all employees, inviting them to place orders. (There is no company rule prohibiting the use of the email system for personal emails.) Ten percent of the recipients were happy to get Ann's email, but the other recipients did not appreciate having to take the time to read and delete an unwanted message.

Figure Q22

(a) Is Ann's email considered a spam? Explain your answer.

(6 marks)

ANSWER

- (b) Did Ann do anything wrong? Discuss your answer based on Kantian perspective analysis.

(10 marks)

ANSWER

- (c) Suggest **TWO (2)** techniques that the employees can do to stop receiving spam emails.

(4 marks)

ANSWER

- END OF QUESTION -