

CONFIDENTIAL



**UTHM**  
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia

**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER II  
SESSION 2022/2023**

COURSE NAME : ELECTRIC CIRCUIT I  
COURSE CODE : BEJ 10303  
PROGRAMME CODE : BEJ  
EXAMINATION DATE : JULY / AUGUST 2023  
DURATION : 3 HOURS  
INSTRUCTION : 1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS  
2. THIS FINAL EXAMINATION IS CONDUCTED VIA **CLOSED BOOK**.  
3. STUDENTS ARE **PROHIBITED** TO CONSULT THEIR OWN MATERIAL OR ANY EXTERNAL RESOURCES DURING THE EXAMINATION CONDUCTED VIA CLOSED BOOK

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF SEVEN (7) PAGES

**TERBUKA**

CONFIDENTIAL

- Q1** (a) It is assumed that a 12 V automotive battery is completely discharged and at some reference time  $t = 0$ , is connected to a battery charger for the next eight (8) hours. It is also assumed that the charging rate is given as follows.

$$i(t) = \begin{cases} 8e^{-t/3600} \text{ A} & 0 \leq t \leq 8 \text{ hours} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

For these eight (8) hours time intervals, compute the total charge delivered to the battery and the total energy supplied.

(12 marks)

- (b) Determine the power absorbed by the voltage-controlled voltage source (VCVS),  $V_d$  shown in **Figure Q1(b)**.

(6 marks)

- Q2** (a) Apply Kirchoff voltage law (KVL) to determine the voltage between two (2) points,  $a - e$  ( $V_{a-e}$ ) and  $e - c$  ( $V_{e-c}$ ), for the circuit in **Figure Q2(a)**.

(10 marks)

- (b) For the circuit in **Figure Q2(b)**, prove that the value of  $i_s = 1.2 \text{ mA}$

(12 marks)

- Q3** (a) With nodal analysis, formulate the matrix equation for the node voltages of  $v_1$  and  $v_2$  in **Figure Q3(a)**.

(12 marks)

- (b) For the circuit in **Figure Q3(b)**, calculate the value of  $V_o$  using mesh analysis.

(16 marks)

**TERBUKA**

- Q4** (a) Find the current measured by the ammeter in **Figure Q4(a)** using the superposition theorem. (11 marks)
- (b) Find the value of  $R_{LOAD}$  for maximum power transfer in the circuit of **Figure Q4(b)** and the maximum power that can be transferred to this load. (12 marks)
- Q5** (a) Clarify instantaneous power,  $p(t)$  absorbed by an element. (3 marks)
- (b) Based on the trigonometric identity,
- $$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2}[\cos(A + B) + \cos(A - B)],$$
- find the instantaneous power and the average power absorbed if,
- $$v(t) = 120 \cos(377t + 45^\circ) \text{ and } i(t) = 10 \cos(377t - 10^\circ)$$
- (6 marks)

TERBUKA

END OF QUESTIONS

FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER / SESSION : SEM II / 2022/2023  
 COURSE NAME : ELECTRIC CIRCUIT 1

PROGRAMME CODE : BEJ  
 COURSE CODE : BEJ 10303

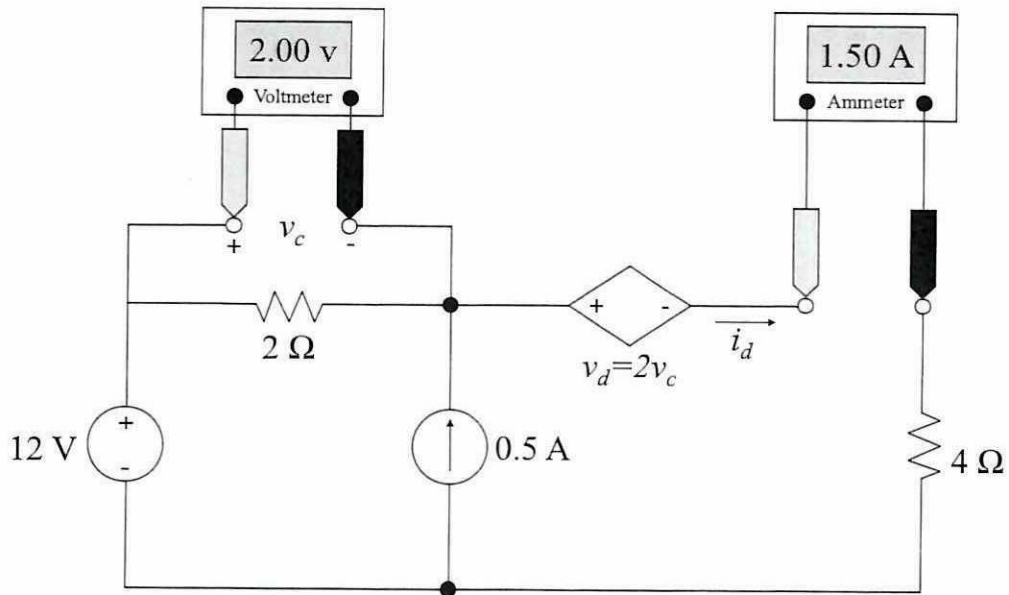


Figure Q1(b)

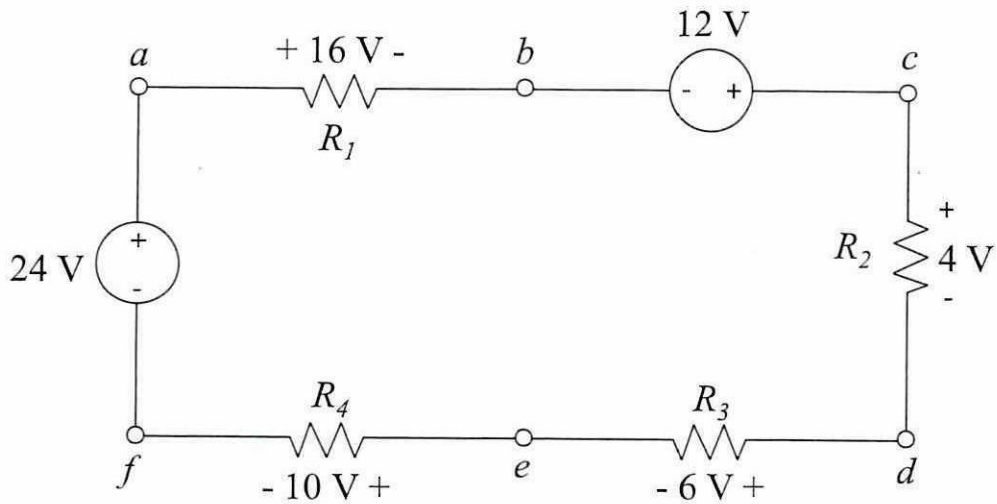


Figure Q2(a)

TERBUKA

FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER / SESSION : SEM II / 2022/2023  
COURSE NAME : ELECTRIC CIRCUIT 1

PROGRAMME CODE : BEJ  
COURSE CODE : BEJ 10303

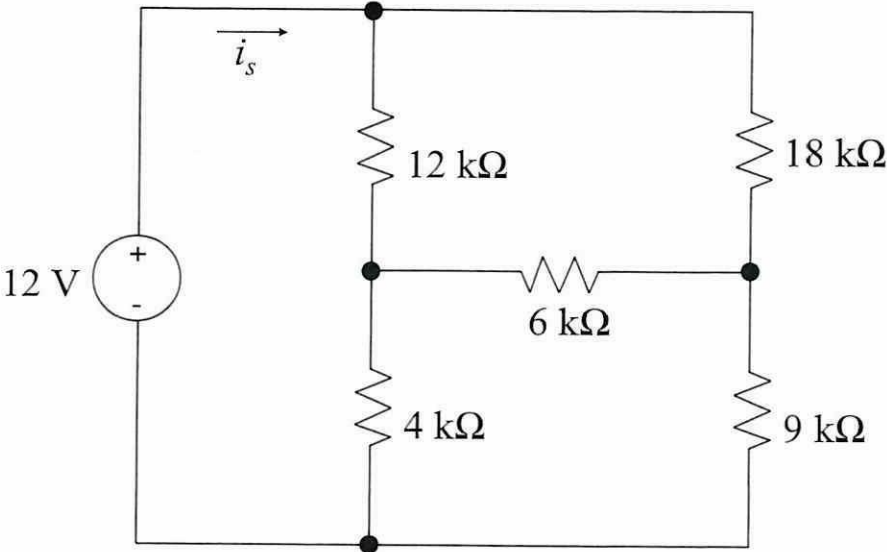


Figure Q2(b)

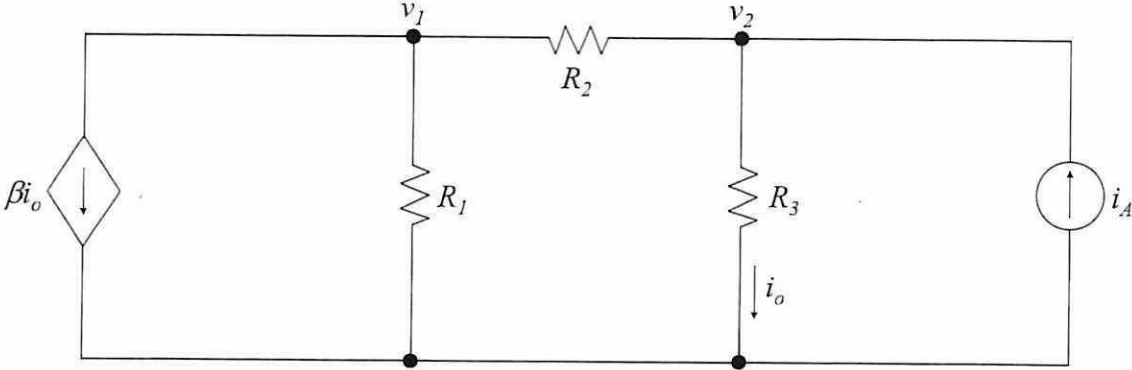


Figure Q3(a)

TERBUKA



FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER / SESSION : SEM II / 2022/2023  
COURSE NAME : ELECTRIC CIRCUIT 1

PROGRAMME CODE : BEJ  
COURSE CODE : BEJ 10303

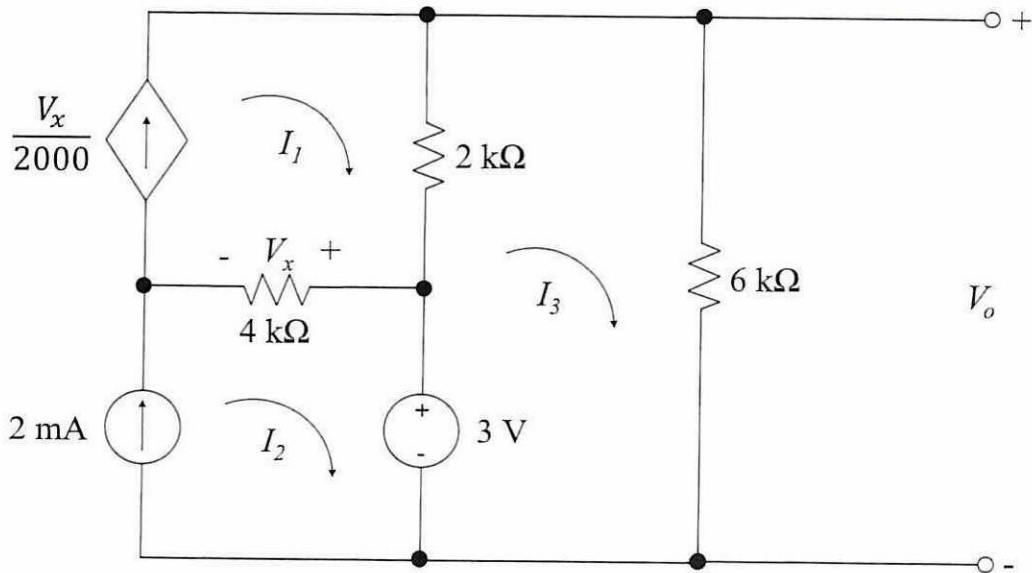


Figure Q3(b)

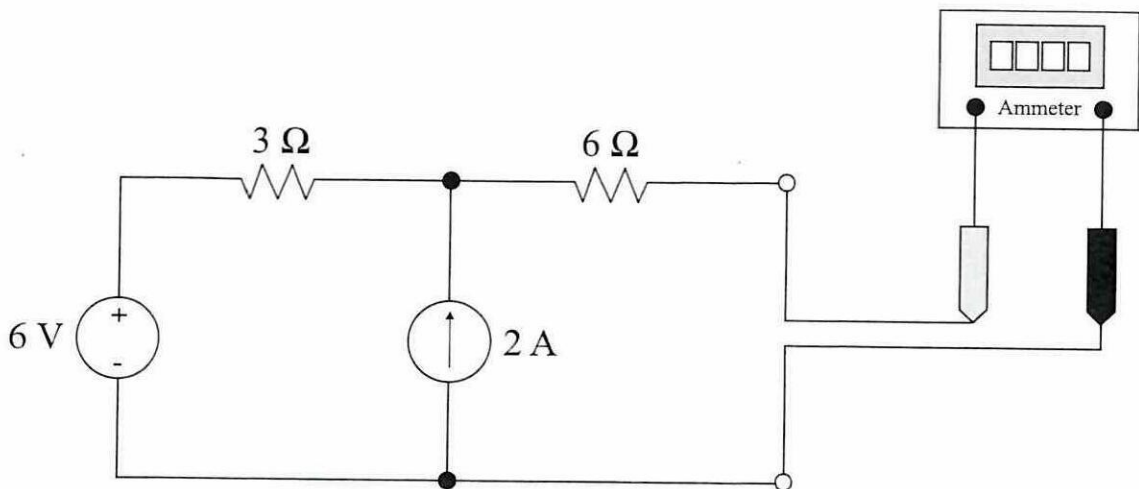


Figure Q4(a)

TERBUKA

FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER / SESSION : SEM II / 2022/2023  
COURSE NAME : ELECTRIC CIRCUIT 1

PROGRAMME CODE : BEJ  
COURSE CODE : BEJ 10303

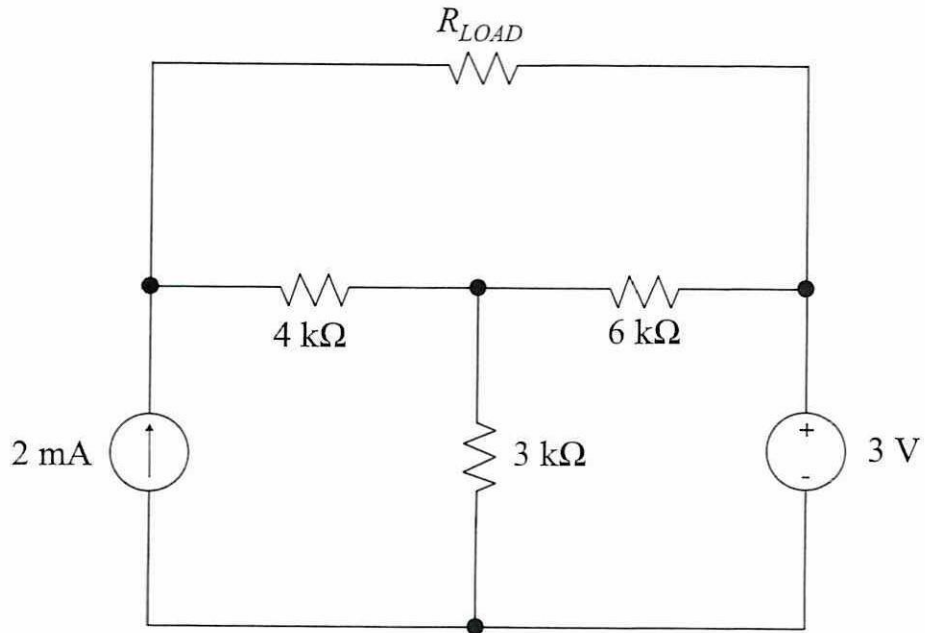


Figure Q4(b)

TERBUKA