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**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER I  
SESSION 2021/2022**

COURSE NAME : BUILT AND NATURAL HERITAGE

COURSE CODE : BFR 22802

PROGRAMME CODE : BFR

EXAMINATION DATE : JANUARY / FEBRUARY 2022

DURATION : 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : 1. ANSWER **ALL** QUESTIONS

2. THIS FINAL EXAMINATION IS  
AN **ONLINE** ASSESSMENT AND  
CONDUCTED VIA **CLOSE BOOK**.

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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **THREE (3)** PAGES

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- Q1** (a) State the meaning of heritage and its importance in the architectural. (6 marks)
- (b) Define the meaning of world heritage sites and namely **TWO (2)** in Malaysia. (4 marks)
- (c) The concept of heritage is invariably and explained by UNESCO Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972). How you determine our cultural heritage by the UNESCO classifications. (15 marks)
- Q2** (a) According to the Act, cultural heritage divided into two aspects which is tangible and intangible form of cultural property. State the differences and give examples. (6 marks)
- (b) Many potential areas in our country able to classified as heritage. Give an opinion of how potential heritage buildings can be considered on a declaration of National Heritage property according to the National Heritage Act 2005, Section 67. (19 marks)
- Q3** (a) Conservation is a step towards promoting Southeast Asia as a cultural heritage and become an important tourism asset for our country.
- (i) Namely **FOUR (4)** Act and **THREE (3)** statutory bodies that control Malaysia conservation activities. (7 marks)
- (ii) In point of your views, how conservation able to contribute to the country development sectors (economy and education). (8 marks)
- (iii) There are many obstacles facing the sustainability of multi-cultural heritage of Southeast Asia. Discuss the issues and challenges in these matters. (10 marks)

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- Q4** (a) Historic relics is the area needs to be preserved and maintained for future generations to appreciate. Various conservation terminologies have been identified. Explain your understanding of the terms below.
- (i) Authenticity
  - (ii) Consolidation
  - (iii) Stabilization
  - (iv) Retrofitting
  - (v) Revitalization
- (15 marks)
- (b) Wooden houses are famous as the traditional architectural heritage of the Malay region. However, the usage of wood as building material is declining. State your views on how to remain the design of old Malay houses today.
- (10 marks)

**-END OF QUESTIONS-**

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