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UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

**FINAL EXAMINATION
SEMESTER II
SESSION 2011/2012**

COURSE NAME : MATERIALS SCIENCE

COURSE CODE : BPC 3053

PROGRAMME : 4 BPB

EXAMINATION DATE : JUNE 2012

DURATION : 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION : 1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS
2. ATTACH APPENDIX I, II, III, IV
AND V WITH YOUR ANSWER
BOOKLET**

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF NINE (9) PAGES

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- Q1** (a) Sketch plane and direction the following unit cell:
- (i) $(\bar{3}\bar{1}3)$
 - (ii) (201)
 - (iii) $[304]$
 - (iv) $[\bar{2}01]$
- (8 marks)
- (b) Determine the plane in Figure Q1(a) and direction in Figure Q1(b).
(4 marks)
- (c) i) List **SIX (6)** from seven of crystal structure
ii) State **TWO (2)** Bravais Lattice for cubic
(8 marks)
- Q2** (a) (i) State the differences between elastic formation and plastic deformations.
(4 marks)
- (ii) List **TWO (2)** materials that undergo plastic deformation only.
(2 marks)
- (b) Consider the stress strain diagram in Figure Q2. Determine;
- (i) Young Modulus (E)
 - (ii) Yield strength at strain offset 0.002
 - (iii) Tensile strength
 - (iv) Percentage of elongation when the material is fractured.
- (14 marks)

Q3 (a) State **TWO (2)** differences between interdiffusion (impurity diffusion) and self diffusion. (4 marks)

(b) Explain **FOUR (4)** from the list below:

- (i) Low Carbon Steels
- (ii) Medium Carbon Steel
- (iii) High Carbon Steel
- (iv) Stainless steel
- (v) White Cast Iron
- (vi) Gray Cast Iron
- (vii) Alloy Titanium

(8 marks)

(c) Illustrate **TWO (2)** of the following imperfections with explanation;

- (i) Vacancy (Schottky defects)
- (ii) Interstitial (Frenkel defects)
- (iii) Substitutional impurity atom

(8 marks)

Q4 Consider 4.0 kg copper alloy (Cu) with 25% Argentum (Ag) in Cu-Ag phase diagram as shown in Figure Q4, Appendix III.

(a) Make phase analysis with state the phase present and composition (%) of the phases and the total phase weight.

(i) $779^{\circ}\text{C} + \Delta T$

(ii) 900°C

(11 marks)

(b) Define the meaning of eutectic, peritectic and eutectoid reaction.

(9 marks)

Q5 (a) State the phases present in Fe-Fe₃C phase diagram as shown in Figure Q5(a) in Appendix IV. (6 marks)

(b) Figure Q5 (b) shows TTT diagram for a 0.6%C steel alloy. Illustrate with label the expected cooling rate if the steel is subjected to the following process:

- (i) Annealing
- (ii) Normalizing
- (iii) Oil-quenched
- (iv) Water-quenched

(6 marks)

(c) Explain **TWO (2)** of the following process:

- (i) Tempering process
- (ii) Cold work process
- (iii) Recovery process
- (iv) Recrystallization process

(8 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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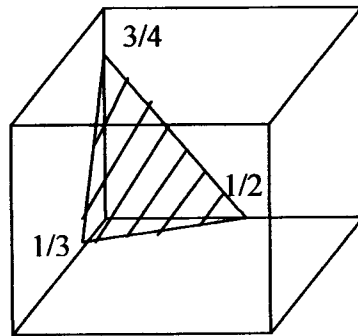


Figure Q1(a)

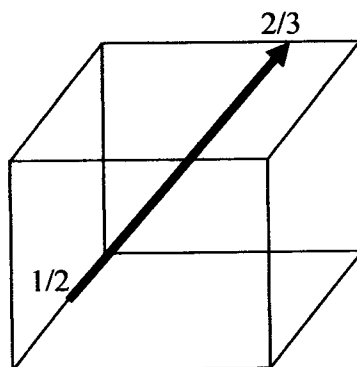


Figure Q1(b)

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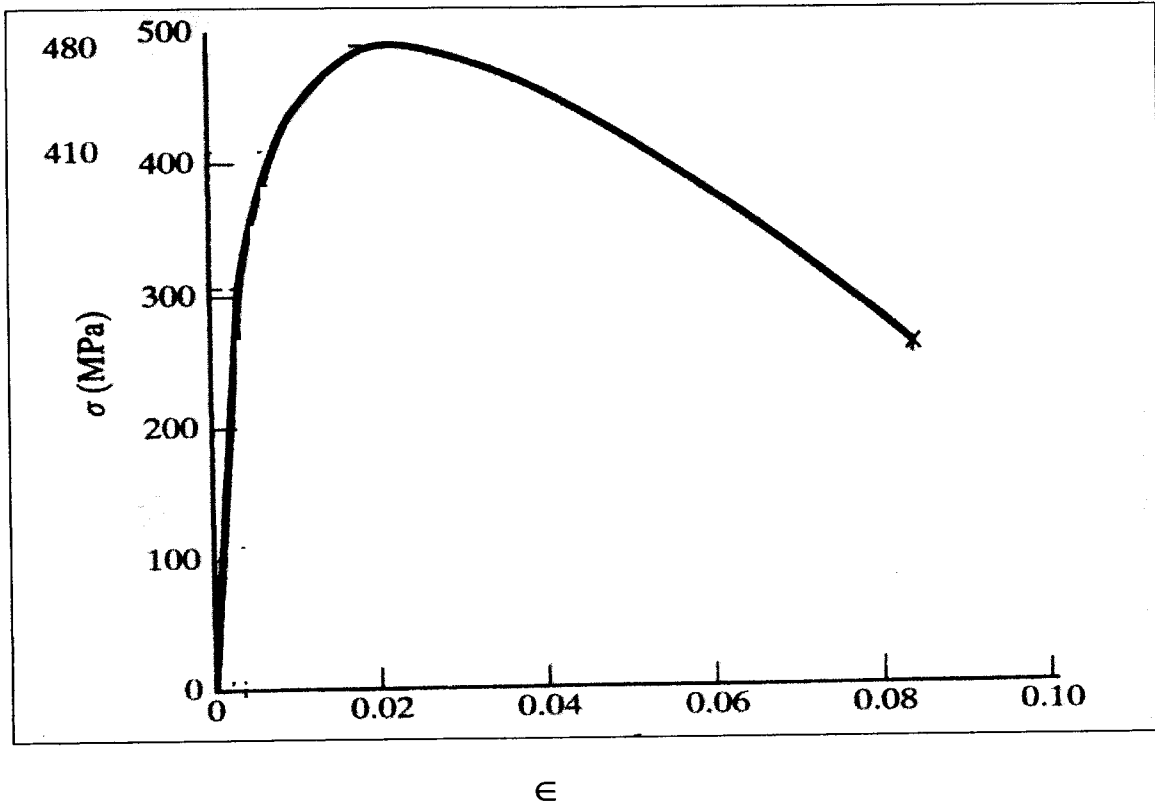


Figure Q2: Stress – strain diagram.

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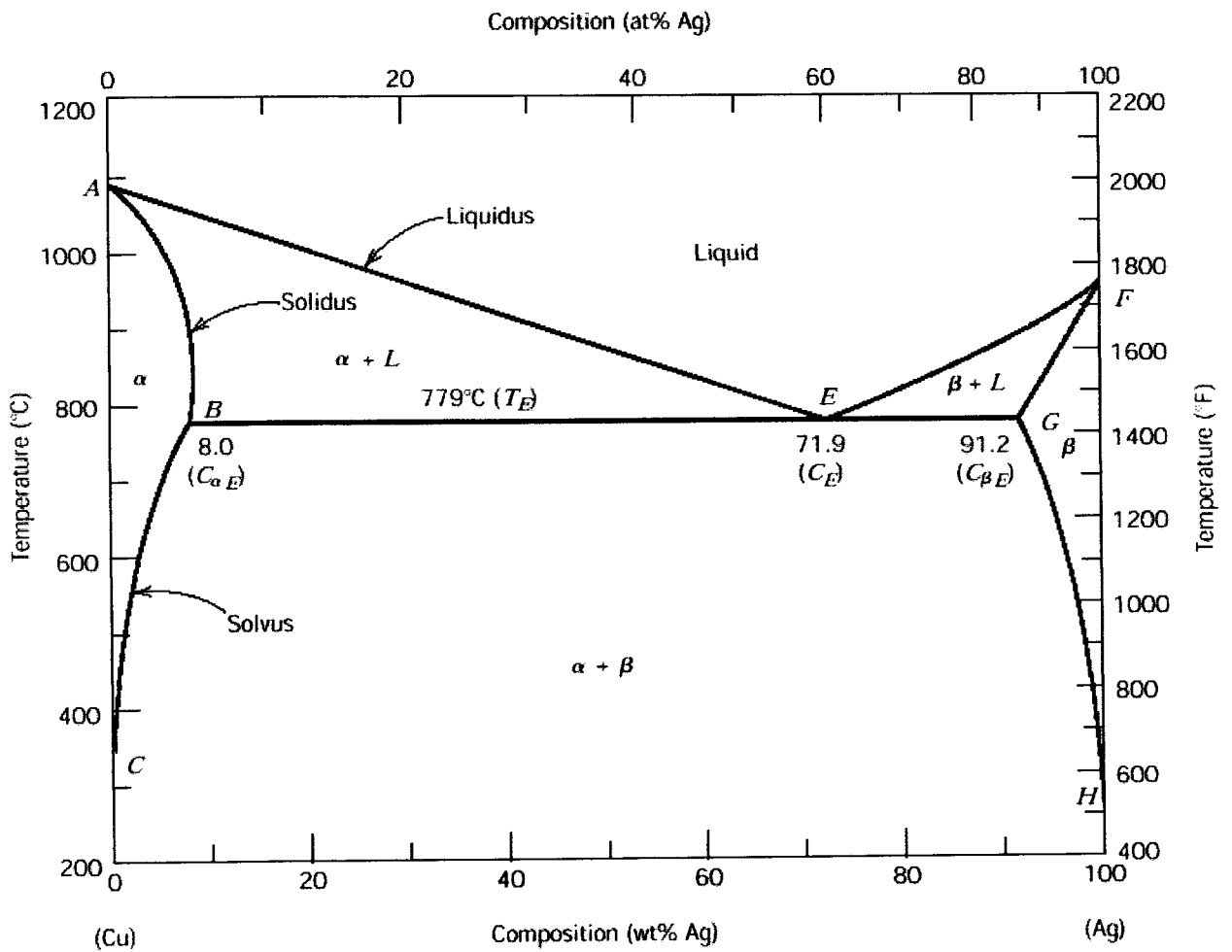
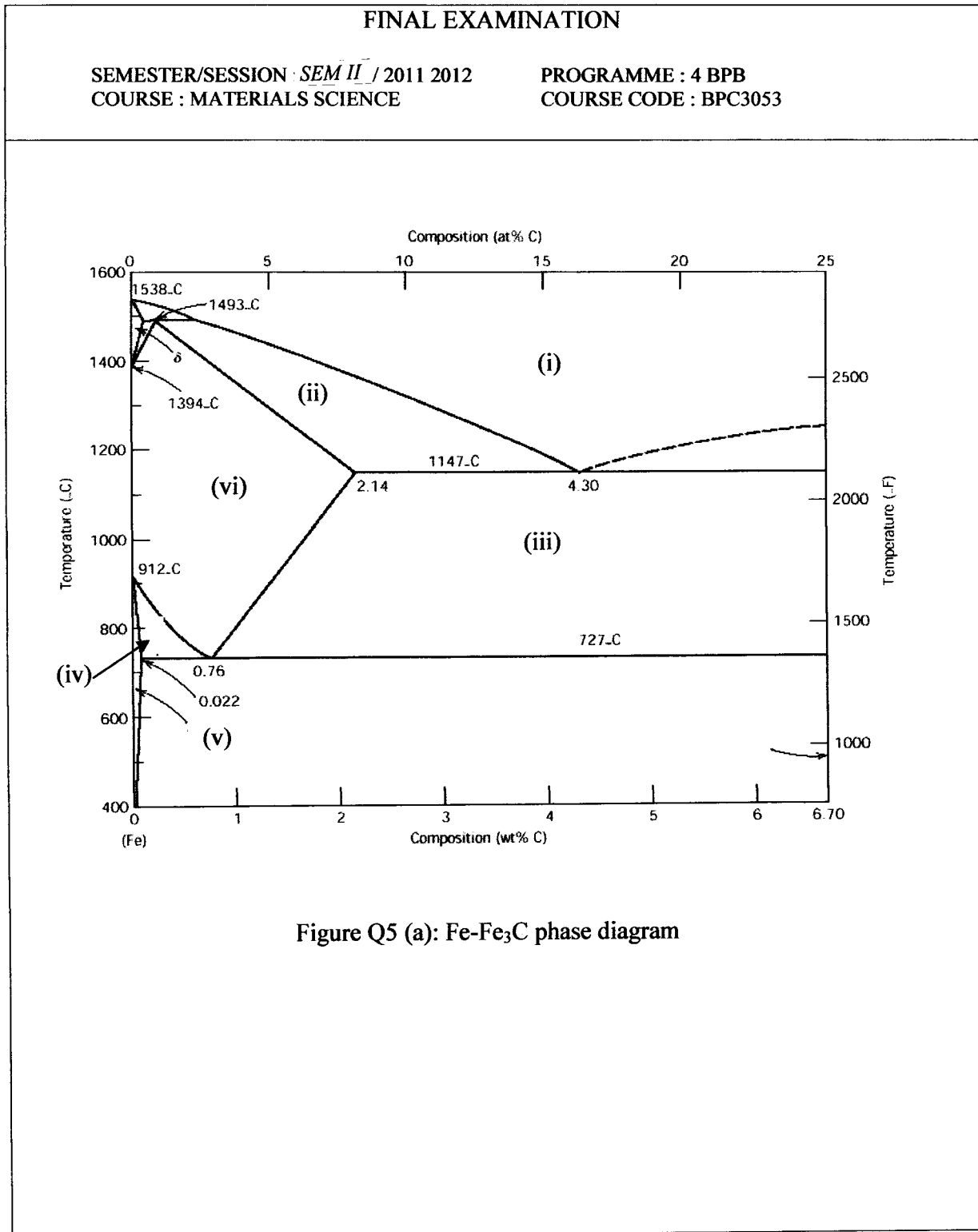


Figure Q4: Cu-Ag phase diagram.



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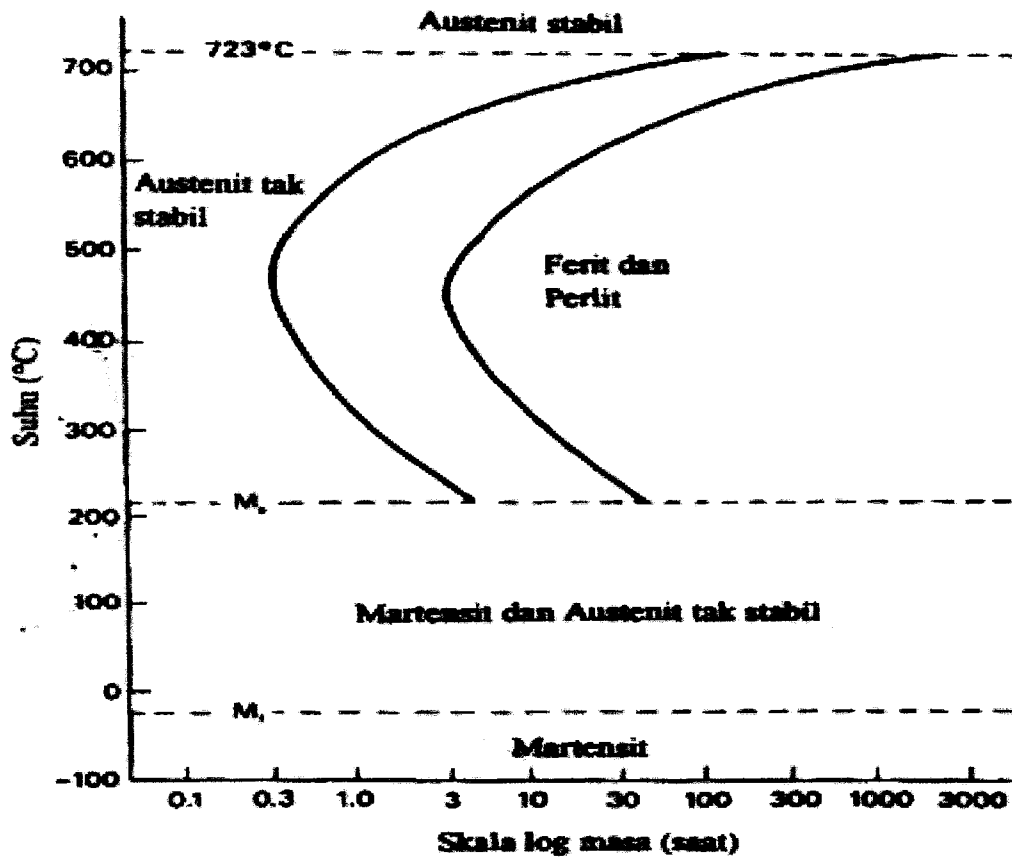


Figure Q5 (b): TTT diagram.