



**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER I  
SESSION 2015/2016**

COURSE NAME : ELECTRICAL PRINCIPLES I  
COURSE CODE : DAR 11003  
PROGRAMME : 1 DAR  
EXAMINATION DATE : DECEMBER 2015/ JANUARY 2016  
DURATION : 3 HOURS  
INSTRUCTION : ANSWER **FIVE(5)** QUESTIONS ONLY

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF **TWELVE (12)** PAGES

**Q1** For the circuit of **Figure Q1**:

- (a) Find the total resistance  $R_T$ . (3 marks)
- (b) Find the source current  $I_S$ . (2 marks)
- (c) Find the currents  $I_2$ ,  $I_3$  and  $I_5$ . (9 marks)
- (d) Find the voltages  $V_2$  and  $V_4$ . (6 marks)

- Q2**
- (a) For the circuit of **Figure Q2(a)**, determine the current through each resistor using mesh analysis. (10 marks)
  - (b) For the circuit of **Figure Q2(b)**, determine the magnitude and polarity of the voltage across each resistor using nodal analysis. (10 marks)

- Q3**
- (a) Using superposition, find the voltage  $V_2$  for the network in **Figure Q3(a)**. (10 marks)
  - (b) Determine the Thévenin equivalent circuit for the networks of **Figure Q3(b)** external to the resistor  $R$ . (10 marks)

- Q4**
- (a) For the network in **Figure Q4(a)**:
    - (i) Determine the value of resistor  $R$  for maximum power to  $R$ . (4 marks)
    - (ii) Determine the maximum power to resistor  $R$ . (8 marks)
  - (b) Determine the Norton equivalent circuit for the networks of **Figure Q4(b)** external to the resistor  $R$ . (8 marks)

- Q5** (a) For the series circuit of **Figure Q5(a)**:
- (i) Determine the mathematical expressions for inductor current  $i_L$  and voltage  $v_L$  following the closing of the switch.  
(8 marks)
  - (ii) Determine inductor current  $i_L$  and voltage  $v_L$  after one time constant.  
(4 marks)
- (b) Find the necessary current to establish a flux of  $3 \times 10^{-4}$  Wb in the series magnetic circuit in **Figure Q5(b)**. Please refer to **Figure Q5(c)** and **Figure Q5(d)** for normal magnetization curve.  
(8 marks)

- Q6** (a) For the circuit of **Figure Q6(a)**:
- (i) Find the time required for capacitor voltage  $v_c$  to reach 60 V following the closing of the switch.  
(8 marks)
  - (ii) Calculate the capacitor current  $i_c$  at the instant capacitor voltage  $v_c = 60$  V.  
(6 marks)
- (b) Find the sinusoidal expression for the applied voltage  $e_{in}$  for the system of **Figure Q6(b)** if
- $$\begin{aligned} V_a &= 60 \sin(\omega t + 30^\circ) \\ V_b &= 30 \sin(\omega t - 30^\circ) \\ V_c &= 40 \sin(\omega t + 120^\circ) \end{aligned}$$
- (6 marks)

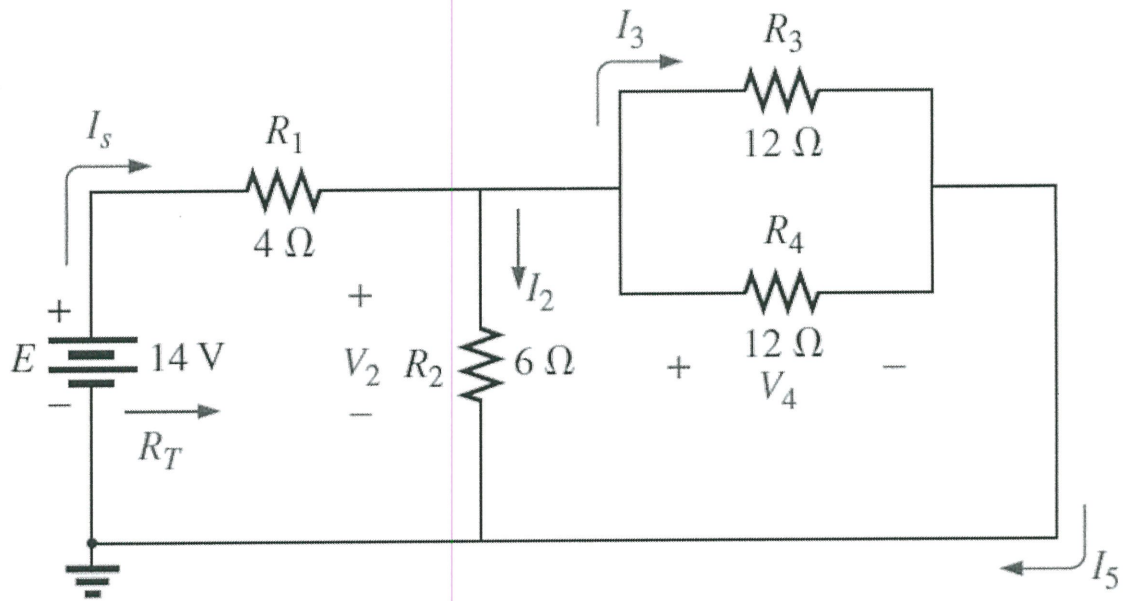
- Q7** Write the analytical expression for the waveforms of **Figure Q7** with the phase angle in degrees.  
(20 marks)

- END OF QUESTION -

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**FIGURE Q1**

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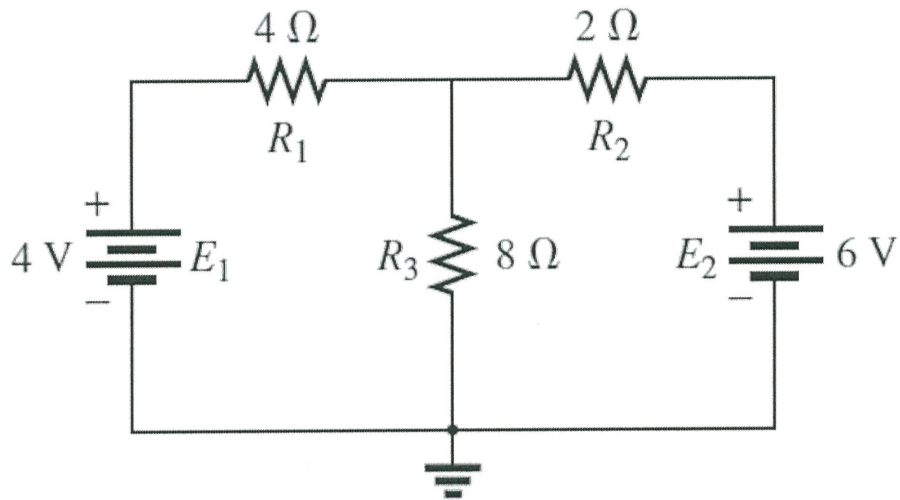


FIGURE Q2(a)

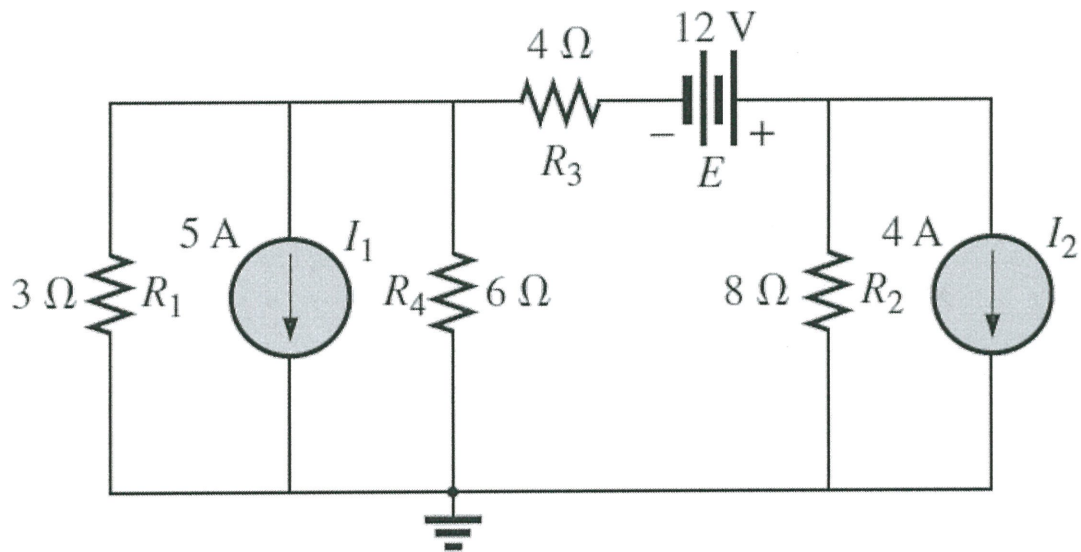


FIGURE Q2(b)

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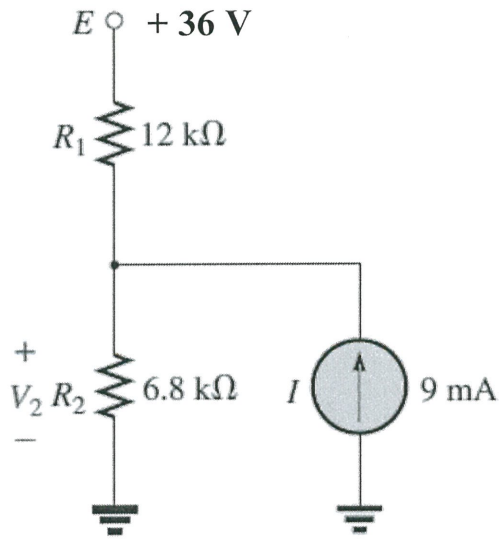


FIGURE Q3(a)

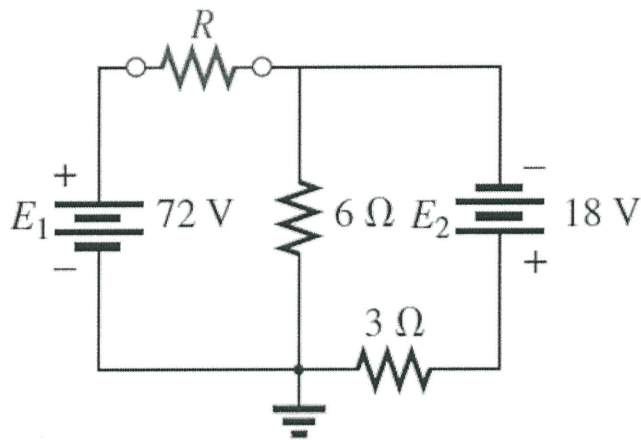


FIGURE Q3(b)

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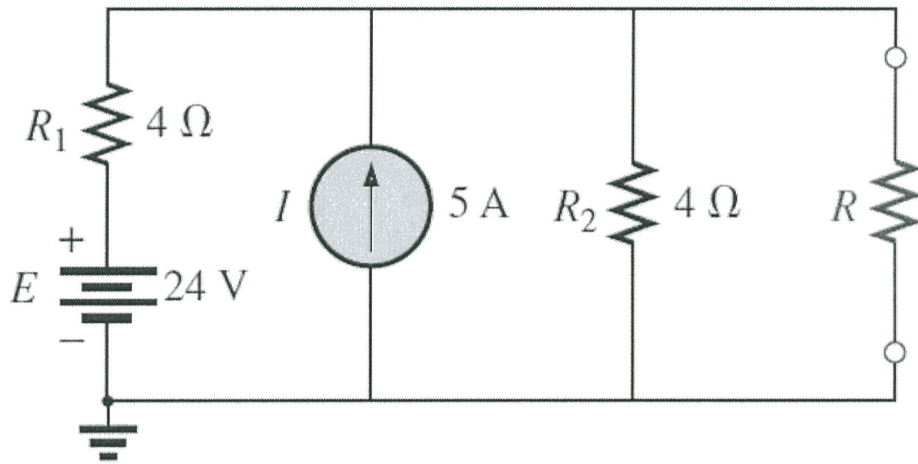


FIGURE Q4(a)

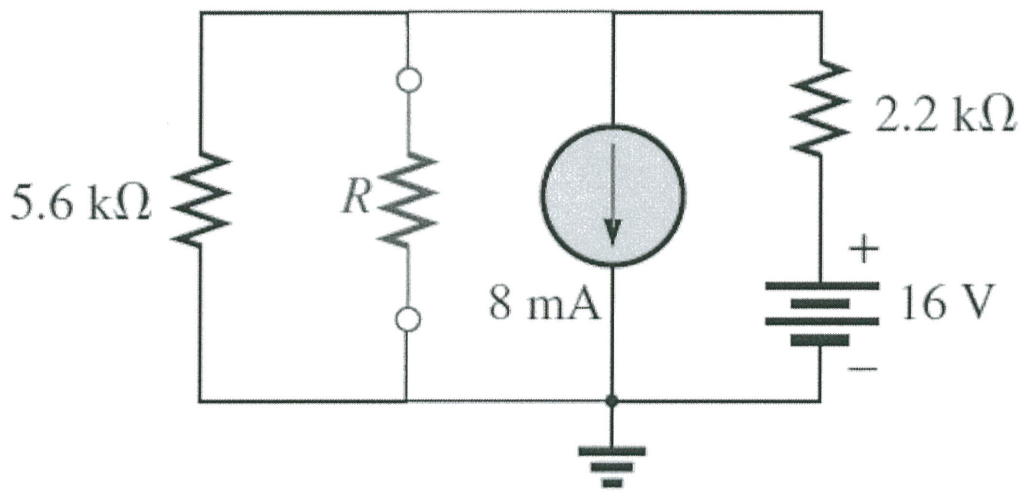


FIGURE Q4(b)



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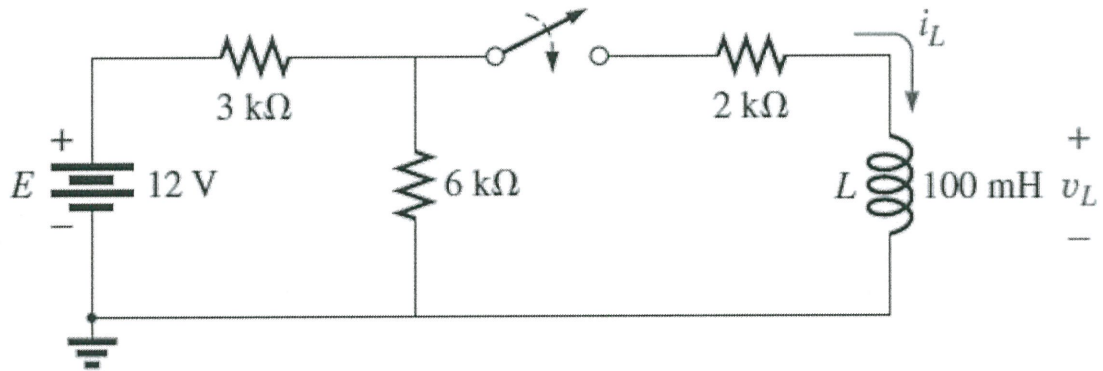
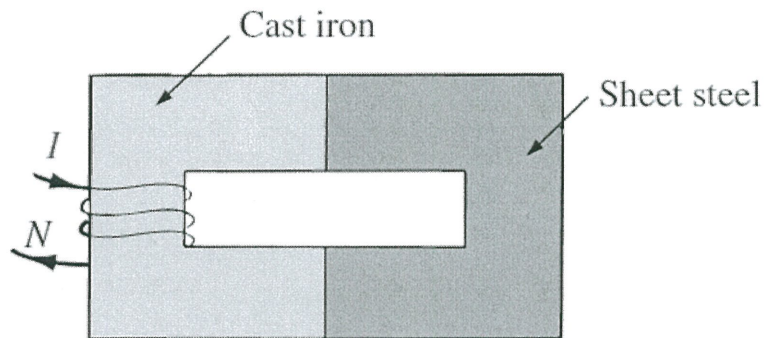


FIGURE Q5(a)



$l_{\text{iron core}} = l_{\text{steel core}} = 0.3\text{ m}$   
 Area (throughout) =  $5 \times 10^{-4}\text{ m}^2$   
 $N = 100$  turns

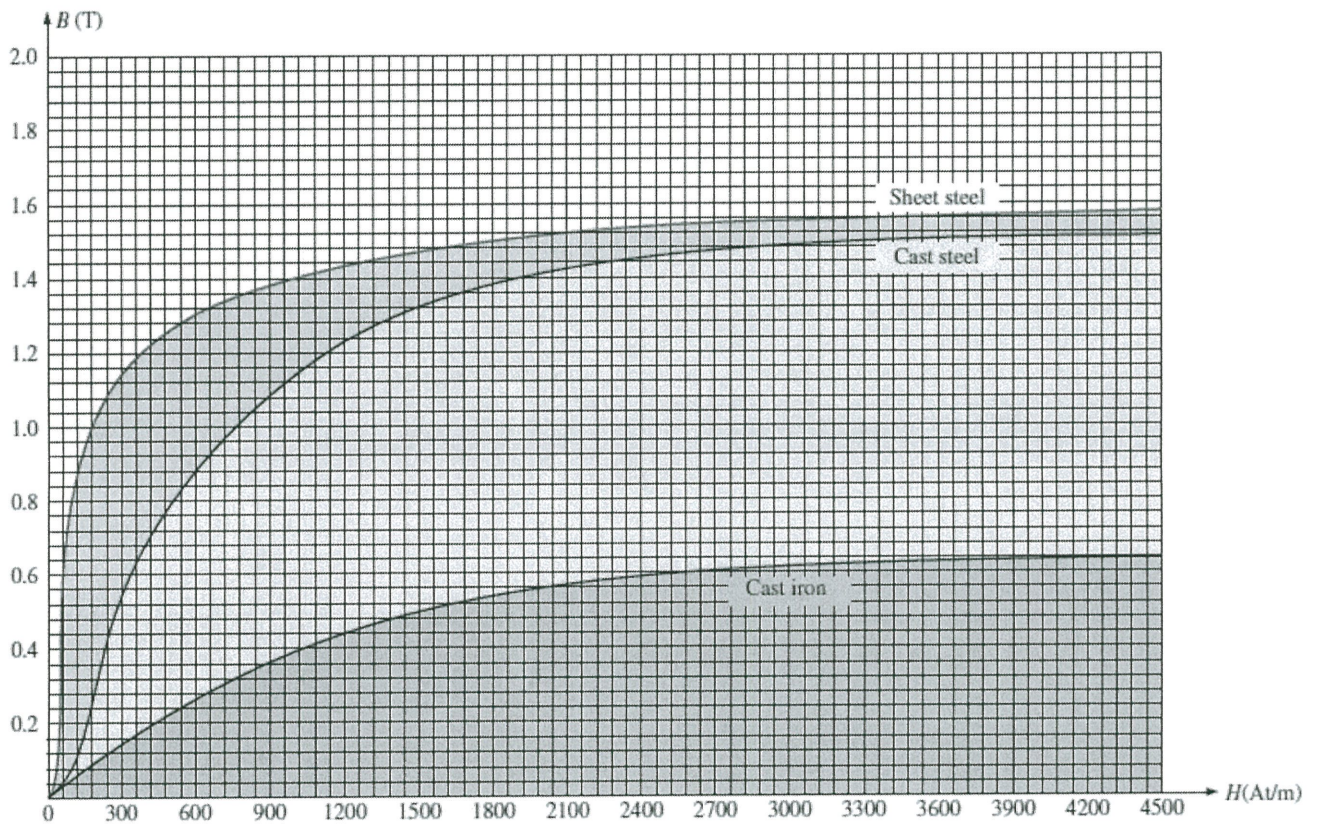
FIGURE Q5(b)



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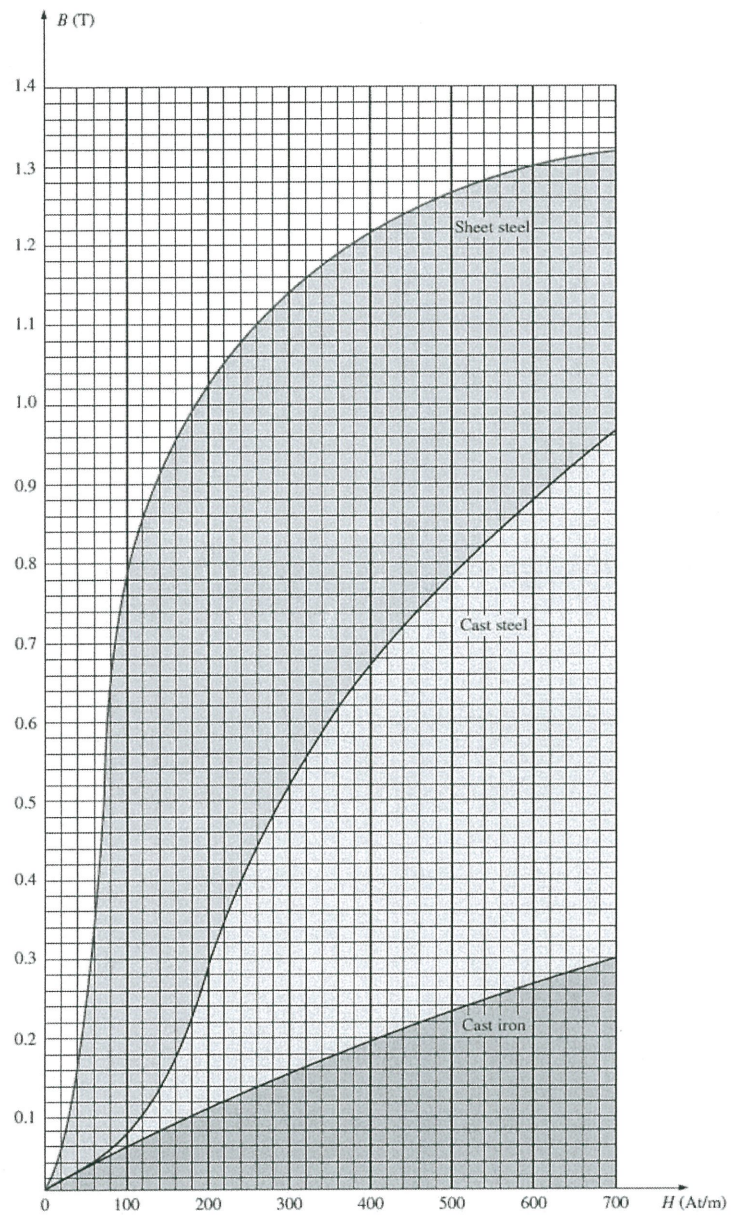
**FIGURE Q5(c)**

*Normal magnetization curve for three ferromagnetic materials.*

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**FIGURE Q5(d)**

*Expanded view of Figure Q5(c) for the low magnetizing force region.*



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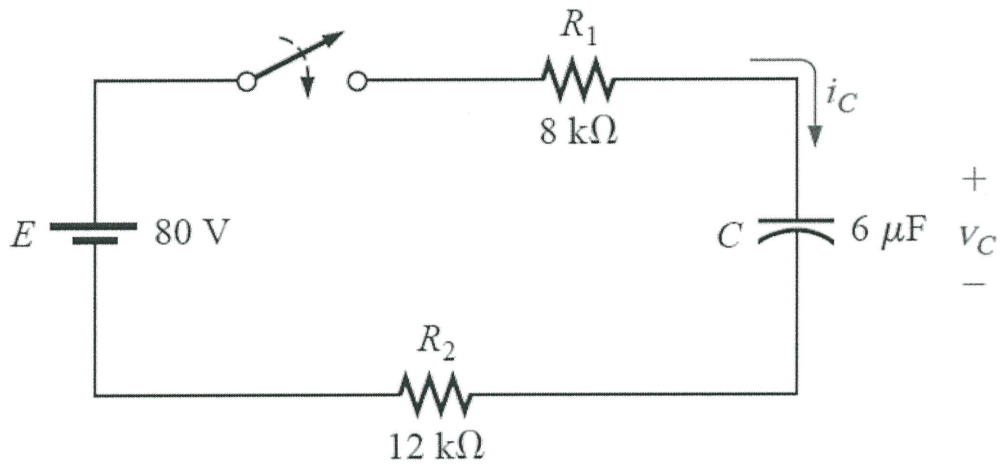


FIGURE Q6(a)

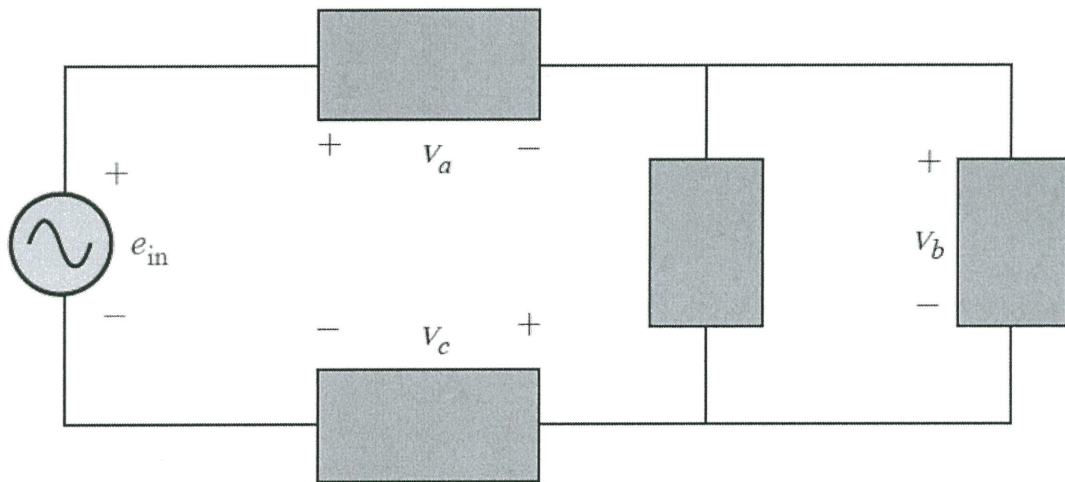
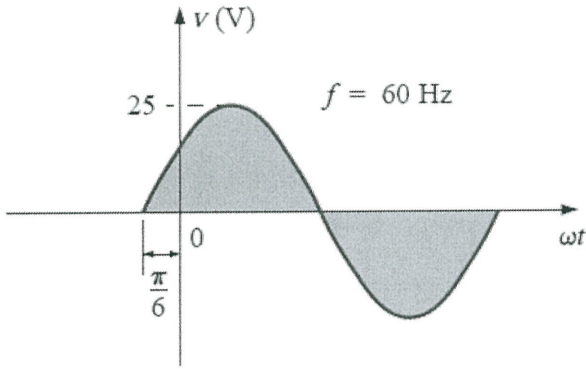


FIGURE 6(b)

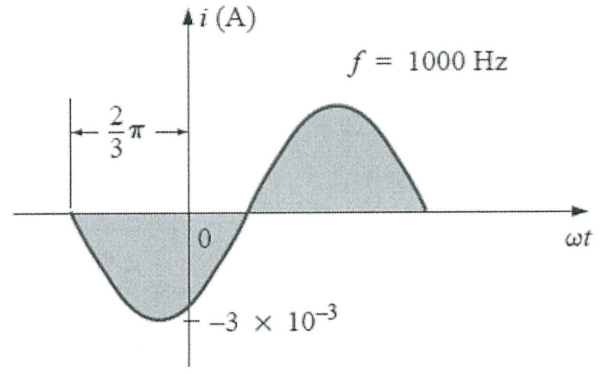
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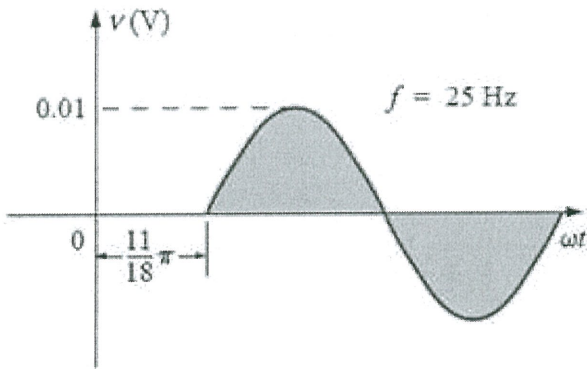
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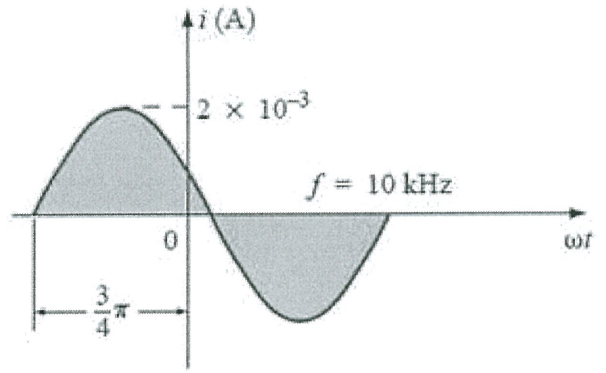
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

**FIGURE Q7**